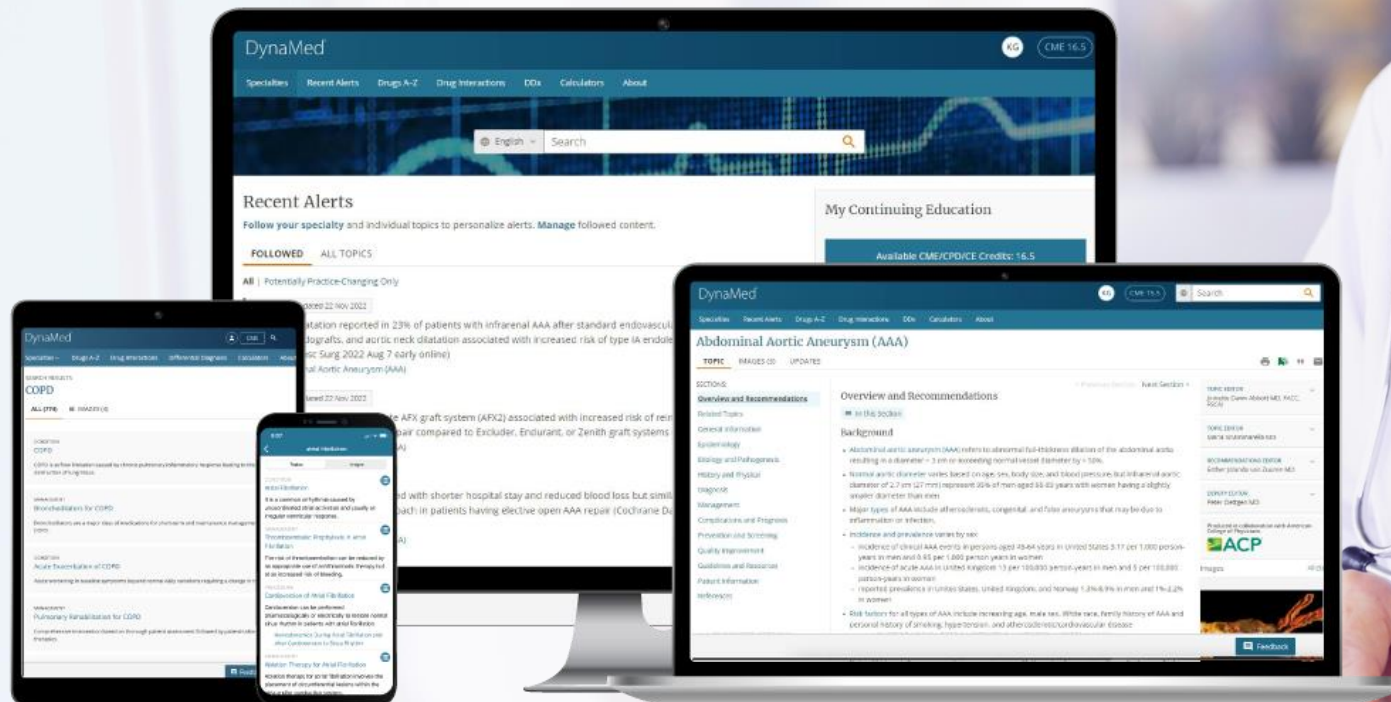


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Transforming Clinical Decision Support

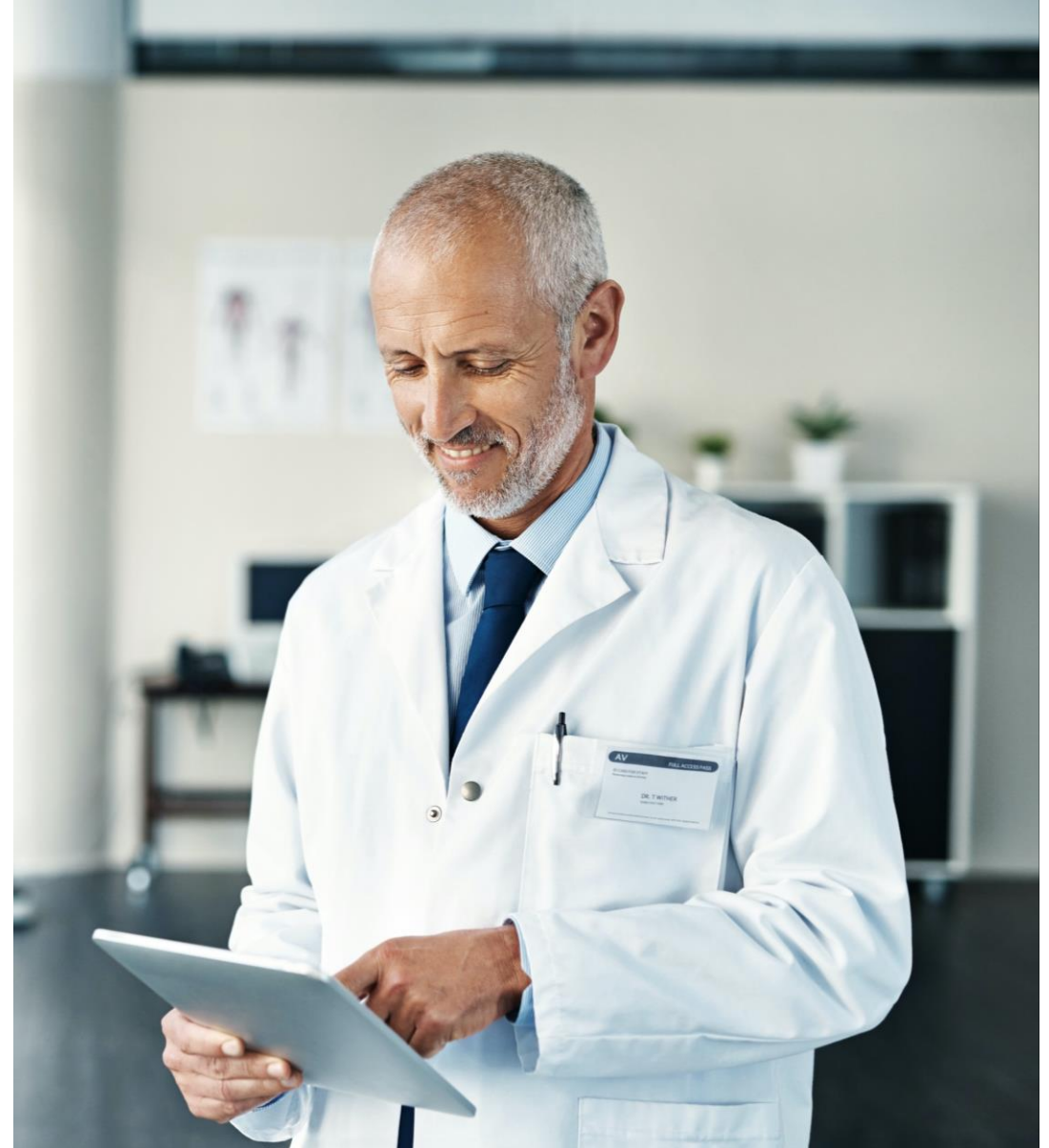




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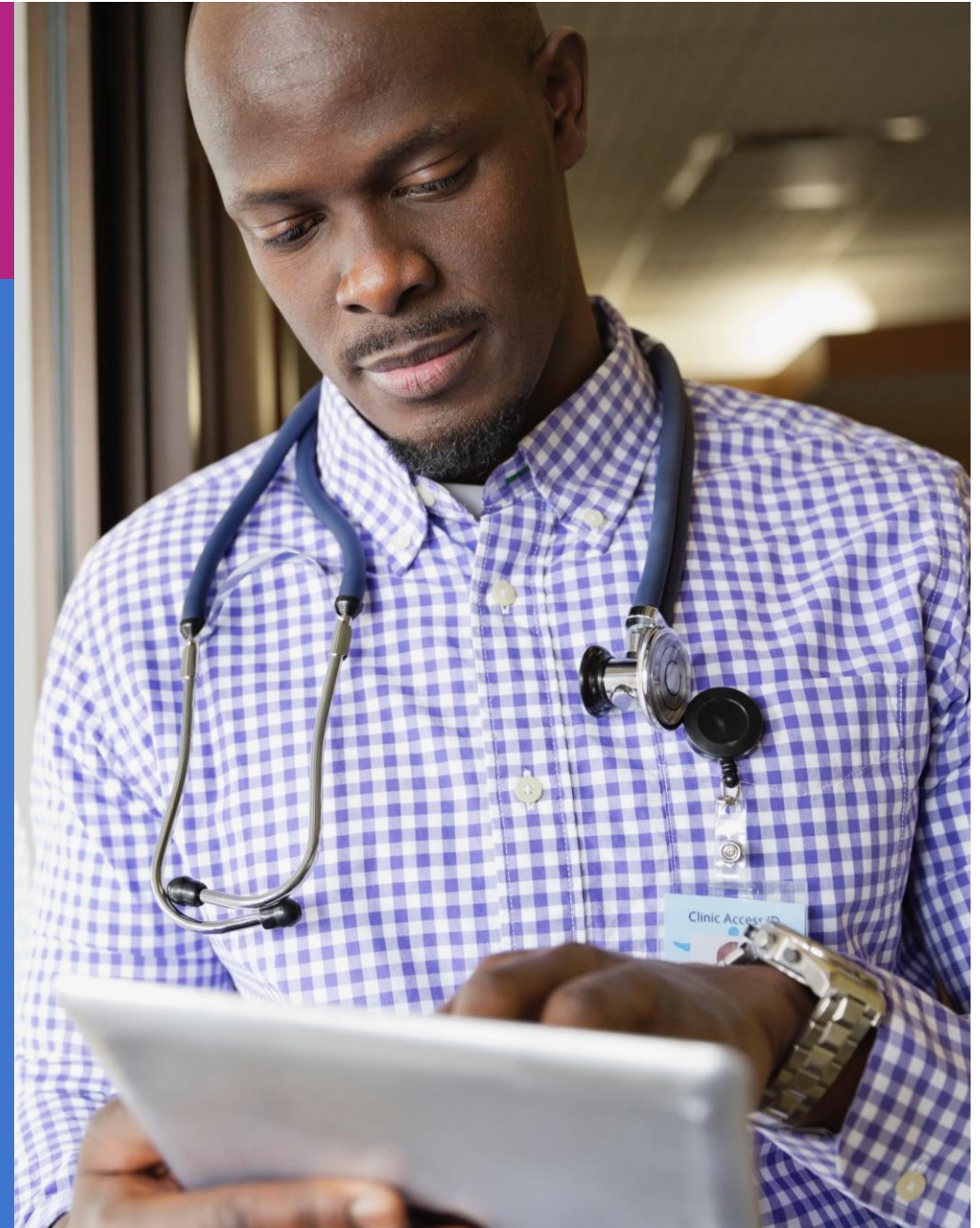


The DynaMed Difference

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VS.

Crowded textbook



The DynaMed Difference

Alerts when topics change

VS.

No Alerting: users
must search to find
important updates



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vs.

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price increases

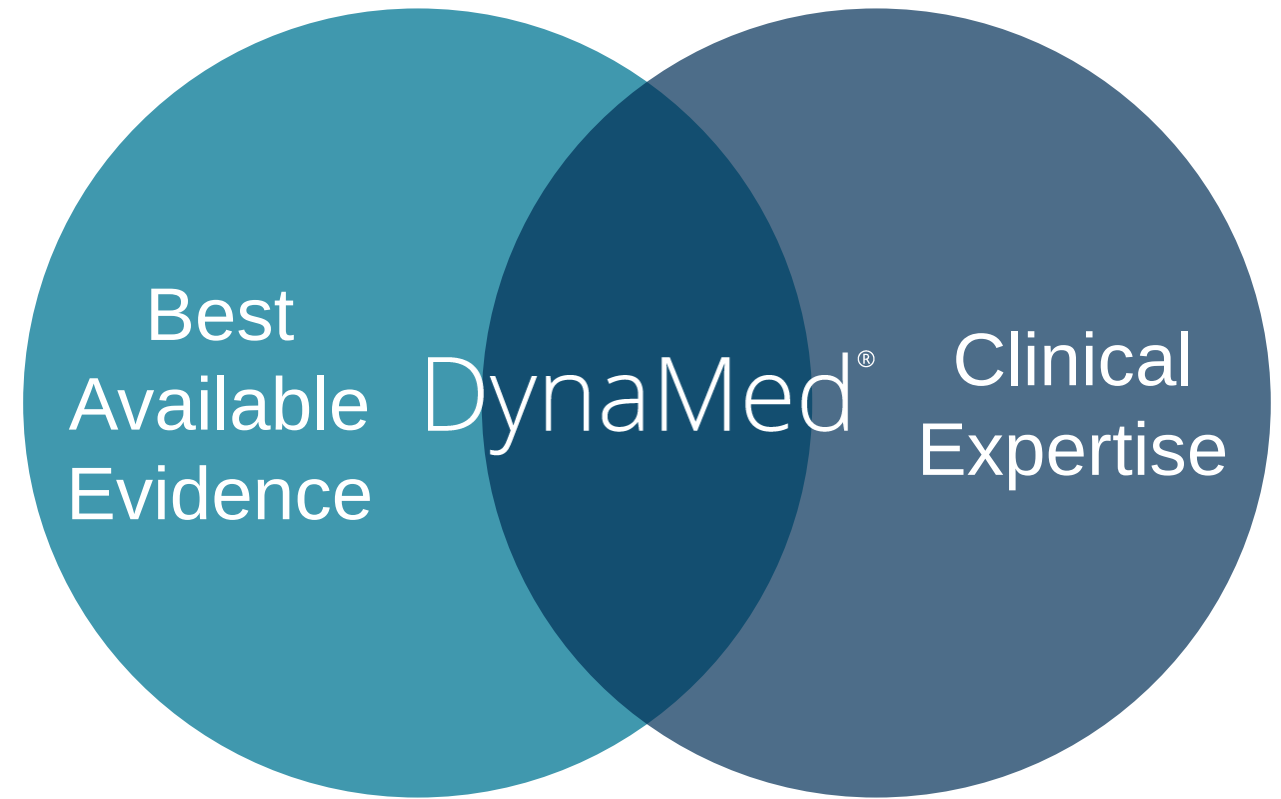




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To ensure confidence in practice, you need the best available evidence combined with clinical expertise that complements and clarifies the evidence.

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- Select the best and most appropriate evidence
- Confirm the clinical applicability of content
- Peer review topics

Extensive physician network



125

physicians and
scientists on staff



MORE THAN

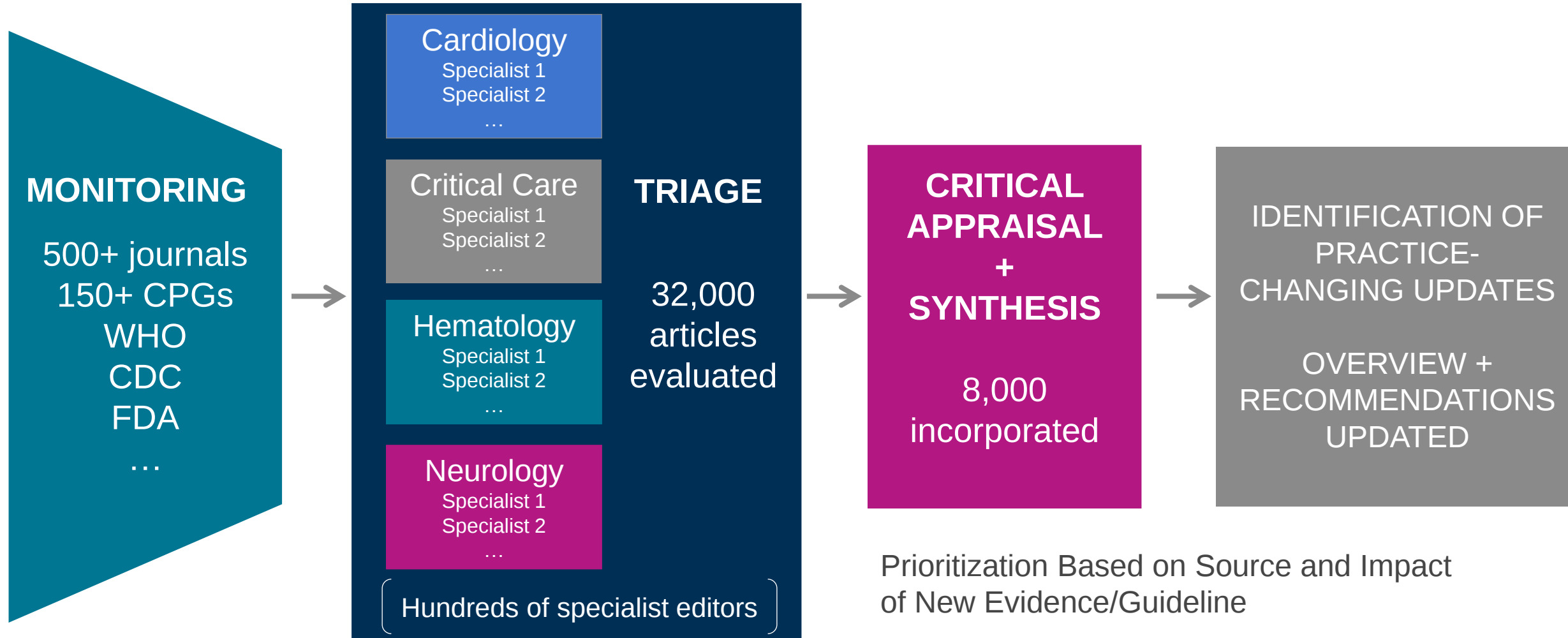
450

physicians around
the world write or
peer review our content

DynaMed Evidence-Based Methodology

-  **Identify** the Evidence
-  **Select** the Best
-  **Critically** Appraise
-  **Objectively** Report
-  **Synthesize** the Evidence
-  **Report** Conclusions and Make Recommendations
-  **Adjust** Conclusions When New Evidence is Published

Systematic Literature Surveillance



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DynaMed uses the GRADE system for recommendations and a proprietary system for evaluating the strength of the evidence.

RECOMMENDATIONS

- Strong
- Weak

EVIDENCE

- High (1)
- Moderate (2)
- Low or evidence lacking clinical outcomes (3)

SECTIONS:

• duration of atrial fibrillation

Clicking on a link provides levels of evidence and guidelines behind each recommendation

Guidelines and Resources

Patient Information

References

(Strong recommendation).

- Offer beta-blockers for patients undergoing cardiac surgery to prevent perioperative atrial fibrillation
- Consider the following medications for the prevention of atrial fibrillation in patients with cardiovascular disease:
 - angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors or angiotensin receptor blockers (Weak recommendation)
 - statins, particularly in those with heart failure or who have had or are undergoing coronary artery bypass grafting surgery (Weak recommendation)

< Previous Section Next Section >

DynaMed includes **strong** and **weak** recommendations

SECTIONS:

[Overview and Recommendations](#)[Related Topics](#)[General Information](#)[Epidemiology](#)[Etiology and Pathogenesis](#)[History and Physical](#)[Diagnosis](#)[Management](#)[Complications and Prognosis](#)[Prevention and Screening](#)[Quality Improvement](#)[Guidelines and Resources](#)[Patient Information](#)[References](#)

Control of Symptoms (CCS Strong Recommendation, Moderate-quality Evidence)

- rhythm control and rate control strategies associated with similar rates of all-cause mortality and stroke, but rhythm control may increase risk of serious adverse events in patients with atrial fibrillation or atrial flutter [DynaMed Level 2](#)
- see [Rate Control in Atrial Fibrillation](#) and [Rhythm Control in Atrial Fibrillation](#) for details and additional information

Thromboembolic Prophylaxis

- thromboembolism is a major complication of atrial fibrillation which may result in stroke or death
- see [Thromboembolic Prophylaxis in Atrial Fibrillation](#)

Lifestyle Modifications

Exercise

- combination of weight loss and risk factor modification is recommended for overweight and obese patients with atrial fibrillation [\(AHA/ACC/HRS Class I, Level B-R\) \(Circulation 2019 Jul 9;140\(2\):e125 \[7\]\)](#)
- after taking pill-in-pocket flecainide or propafenone, avoidance of physical activity suggested as long as atrial fibrillation persists and until two half-lives of antiarrhythmic drug therapy elapse [\(ACC Class IIa, Level C\) ²](#)

STUDY SUMMARY

exercise-based interventions might improve exercise capacity but not physical or mental health-related quality of life in patients with atrial fibrillation [DynaMed Level 2](#)

COCHRANE REVIEW: [Cochrane Database Syst Rev 2017 Feb 9;\(2\):CD011197 \[7\]](#)

[Details](#) ▾

STUDY SUMMARY

addition of weight loss intervention to intensive risk factor management may reduce frequency, duration, and severity of atrial fibrillation episodes [DynaMed Level 2](#)

RANDOMIZED TRIAL: [JAMA 2013 Nov 20;310\(19\):2050 \[7\]](#)

[Details](#) ▾

Reduced Alcohol Consumption

STUDY SUMMARY

DynaMed provides
clear levels of
evidence with links to
references and full-text

Global Guidelines

SECTIONS:

- Overview and Recommendations
- Related Topics
- General Information
- Epidemiology
- Etiology and Pathogenesis
- History and Physical
- Diagnosis
- Management
- Complications and Prognosis
- Prevention and Screening
- Guidelines and Resources**
- Patient Information
- References

patients with valvular heart disease can be found in [J Am Coll Cardiol 2021 Feb 2;77\(4\):509](#) and [J Am Coll Cardiol 2021 Mar 9;77\(9\):1275](#), also published in [Circulation 2021 Feb 2;143\(5\):e72](#), correction can be found in [Circulation 2021 Feb 2;143\(5\):e229](#)

Asian Guidelines

- Indian Academy of Pediatrics consensus guideline on pediatric acute rheumatic fever and rheumatic heart disease can be found in [Indian Pediatr 2008 Jul;45\(7\):565](#) [EBSCOhost Full Text](#) [PDF](#), commentary can be found in [Indian Pediatr 2008 Nov;45\(11\):943](#) [EBSCOhost Full Text](#)

Central And South American Guidelines

- Sociedade Brasileira de Cardiologia (SBC) guideline on diagnosis, treatment, and prevention of rheumatic fever can be found in [Arq Bras Cardiol 2009 Sep;93\(3 Suppl 4\):3](#) [full-text](#) [Portuguese]

Australian And New Zealand Guidelines

- Queensland Health Primary Clinical Care Manual: Paediatrics can be found at [Queensland 2023 Mar](#) [PDF](#)
- Communicable Diseases Network Australia (CDNA) guideline on acute rheumatic fever and rheumatic heart disease can be found at [CDNA 2018 PDF](#) [PDF](#)
- National Heart Foundation of Australia and Cardiac Society of Australia and New Zealand (CSANZ) guideline on prevention, diagnosis, and management of acute rheumatic fever and rheumatic heart disease available for download at [Rheumatic Heart Disease Australia 2020](#) [PDF](#)
- Ministry of Health guideline on rheumatic fever can be found at [Ministry of Health 2014 Dec](#) [PDF](#)
- National Heart Foundation of New Zealand/Cardiac Society of Australia and New Zealand (HFNZ/CSANZ) guidelines on
 - group A streptococcal sore throat management can be found at [HFNZ/CSANZ 2019](#) [PDF](#) [PDF](#)
 - diagnosis, management, and secondary prevention of rheumatic fever can be found at [HFNZ/CSANZ 2014](#) [PDF](#) [PDF](#); includes 2019 updated medication regimens
 - proposed rheumatic fever primary prevention programme can be found at [HFNZ/CSANZ 2009 May](#) [PDF](#) [PDF](#); includes 2019 updated definition of "high risk for rheumatic fever"

Review Articles

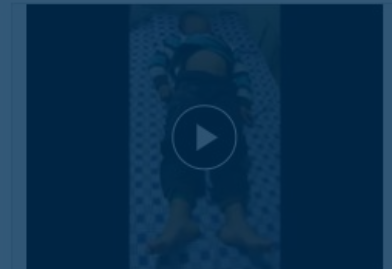
- reviews can be found in
 - [Pediatr Rev 2021 May;42\(5\):221](#) [PDF](#)
 - [Lancet 2018 Jul 14;392\(10142\):161](#) [PDF](#), correction can be found in [Lancet 2018 Sep 8;392\(10150\):820](#) [PDF](#)



Erythema marginatum in rheumatic fever

Videos

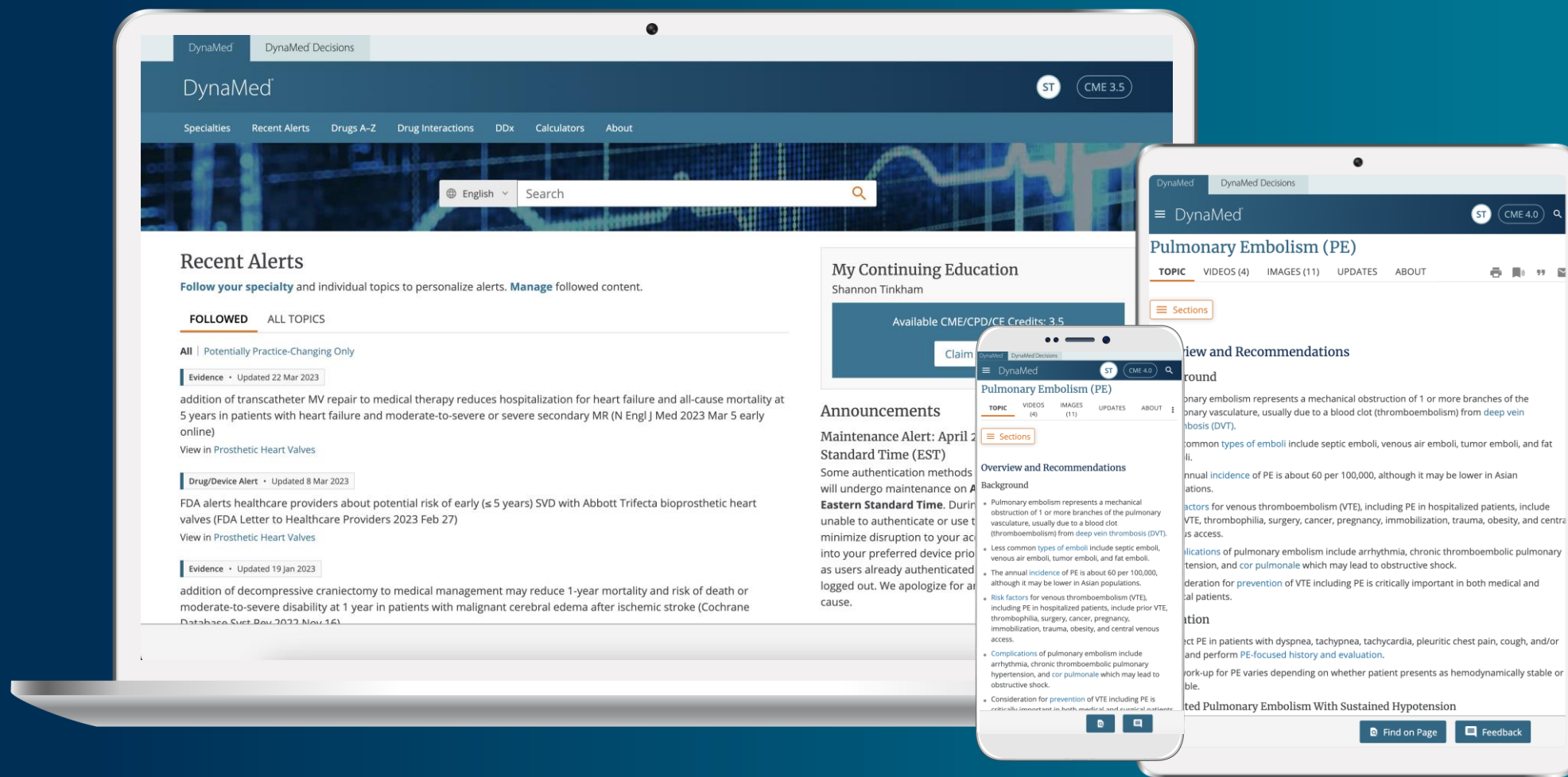
All (1)



Sydenham chorea



Save Time



Antiplatelet and Anticoagulant Drugs for Elective Percutaneous Coronary Intervention (PCI)

[TOPIC](#) [UPDATES](#)

SECTIONS:

Overview and Recommendations[Related Topics](#)[Overview](#)[Recommendations From Professional Organizations](#)[Antiplatelet and Anticoagulant Drugs for Elective Percutaneous Coronary Intervention \(PCI\) - Guided vs. Standard Antiplatelet Therapy](#)[Aspirin](#)[P2Y₁₂ Inhibitors and Dual Antiplatelet Therapy \(DAPT\)](#)[Glycoprotein IIb/IIIa Inhibitors](#)[Anticoagulants](#)[Dual Therapies Compared to Triple Therapy](#)[Revascularization Before Noncardiac Surgery and Dual Antiplatelet therapy](#)[Use in Chronic Kidney Disease](#)[Guidelines and Resources](#)[References](#)

Overview and Recommendations

In this Section

Background

- Antiplatelet (including aspirin and P2Y₁₂ inhibitors) and anticoagulant drugs are routinely administered during elective percutaneous coronary interventions (PCI).

Management

- Give [aspirin](#) before percutaneous coronary intervention (PCI) using one of the following doses:
 - 81-325 mg for patients already taking daily aspirin ([Strong recommendation](#))
 - 325 mg nonenteric coated aspirin if not already taking daily aspirin ([Strong recommendation](#))
- Give [clopidogrel](#) 600 mg to patients having PCI with stenting ([Strong recommendation](#)).
- Do not perform routine [genetic or platelet function testing](#) to screen patients treated with clopidogrel having PCI ([Strong recommendation](#)).
- Give one of the following anticoagulants to patients undergoing PCI ([Strong recommendation](#)):
 - unfractionated heparin (UFH)
 - enoxaparin
 - bivalirudin
 - argatroban
- [Glycoprotein \(GP\) IIb/IIIa blockers](#):
 - Glycoprotein IIb/IIIa blockers are associated with decreased mortality at 30 days but may increase the risk of major bleeding in patients having percutaneous coronary intervention.
 - Consider giving a glycoprotein IIb/IIIa inhibitor (abciximab, double-bolus eptifibatide, or high-bolus-dose tirofiban) to patients treated with UFH and not pretreated with clopidogrel ([Weak recommendation](#)).

Overviews and Recommendations

RECOMMENDATIONS EDITOR

Zbigniew Fedorowicz PhD, MSc,
DPH, BDS, LDSRCS

DEPUTY EDITOR

Peter Oettgen MD

Specialties

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Dermatology	Follow	Neurology	Follow	Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	Follow
Emergency Medicine	Follow	Neurosurgery	Follow	Primary Care	Follow
Endocrinology	Follow	Obesity	Follow	Psychiatry	Follow
Family Medicine	Follow	Obstetric Medicine	Follow	Pulmonary Medicine	Follow
Gastroenterology	Follow	Occupational Medicine	Follow	Radiology	Follow
Geriatrics	Follow	Oncology	Follow	Rheumatology	Follow
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Hematology	Follow	Oral Health	Follow	Surgery	Follow
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Comprehensive Specialty Coverage



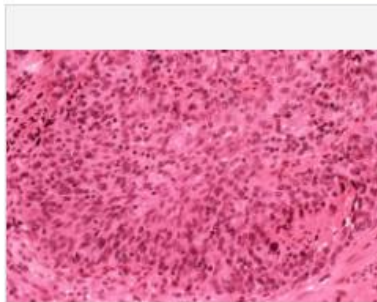
SEARCH RESULTS

lung cancer

ALL (499)

VIDEOS (1)

IMAGES (7)

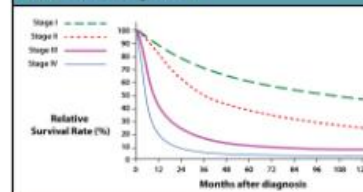


Lung cancer



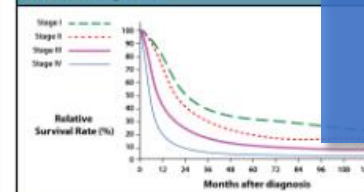
Lung Cancer

Non-Small Cell Lung Cancer



Lung cancer survival trends

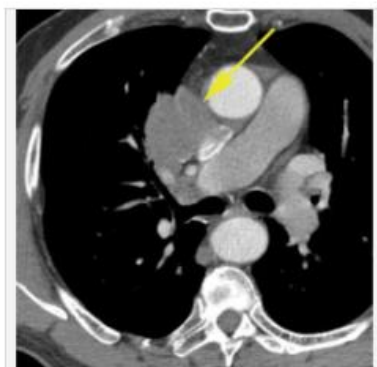
Small Cell Lung Cancer



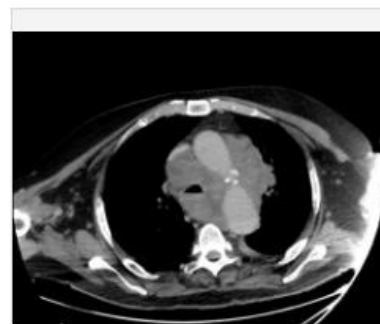
Lung cancer survival trends



Lung Cancer Chest X-Ray



Non-small cell lung cancer

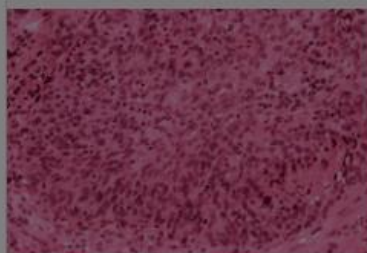
Tracheal compression from
small cell lung cancer

Graphics and images offer fast answers to clinical questions with visual prompts

SEARCH RESULTS

lung cancer

ALL (499) VIDEOS (1) IMAGES



Lung cancer



Non-small cell lung cancer

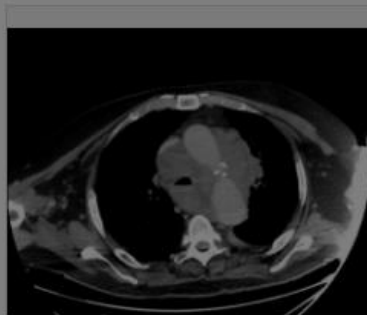
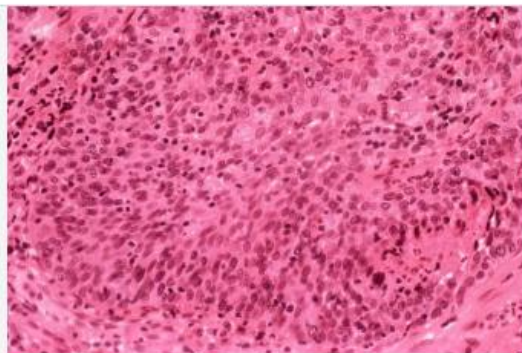
Tracheal compression from
small cell lung cancer

IMAGE 1 OF 7



Lung cancer

Lung cancer. Light micrograph of a section through cancerous lung tissue, showing a mixture of small and intermediate-sized cancer cells in a case of small cell carcinoma (SCC). Also known as oat cell carcinoma, this is an aggressive lung cancer that can rapidly spread to other parts of the body, often before diagnosis, and the prognosis is poor. Chemotherapy and radiotherapy help to prolong the life of the patient. Magnification unknown.

VIEW IN CONTEXT: [Syndrome of Inappropriate Antidiuresis \(SIAD\)](#)

CNRI/SCIENCE PHOTO LIBRARY

Selecting an image
provides users
with a larger view and
additional context

SECTIONS:

Dosing/Administration

Medication Safety

Class

Mechanism Of Action

Pharmacokinetics

Patient Education

Toxicology

About

Brands

dosage) ⁵

- Maintenance, 2 to 10 mg orally once a day (FDA dosage) ⁵ .

- Duration of therapy: 3 months for pulmonary embolism (PE) secondary to reversible risk factor; 3

Duration: administer for 3 months (treatment phase); then evaluate the need for extended-phase therapy (guideline dosage) ¹⁷

- Venous thromboembolism: Prophylaxis

Initial, 2 to 5 mg orally once a day; adjust dose based on the results of INR; usual maintenance, 2 to 10 mg orally once a day (FDA dosage) ⁵

- Secondary prevention: Duration, no predefined stop date; reevaluate the need for extended-phase treatment at least annually (guideline dosage) ¹⁷

- [Micromedex® DRUGDEX® Subscribers: Warfarin Sodium Details](#) 

Pediatric Dosing

- Important Note

- Beers Criteria: Avoid use when possible in older adults ⁴ .

- General Dosage Information

- Adequate and well-controlled studies with heparin have not been conducted in any pediatric population, and the optimum dosing, safety, and efficacy in pediatric patients is unknown. Pediatric use of heparin is based on adult data and recommendations, and available limited pediatric data from observational studies and patient registries ¹⁸ .

- [IBM Micromedex® DRUGDEX® Subscribers: Warfarin Sodium Details](#) 

FDA-Labeled Indications**Atrialfibrillation-Thromboembolicdisorder****Adult**

- FDA Approval: yes

- Efficacy: Effective

[Link to Micromedex®](#)

- **DRUGDEX® Subscribers: See additional details for WARFARIN**

[Home](#)[Drug ID](#)[Drug Comparison](#)[Tox & Drug Product Lookup](#)[Calculators](#)

WARFARIN [Your search: WARFARIN]

Drug Classes: [Anticoagulant](#) | [Blood Modifier Agent](#) | [All](#)Routes: [Intravenous](#) | [Oral](#)

Substance

WARFARIN

Regulatory Authority

FDA

In-Depth Answers

All Results

Dosing/Administration

[Adult Dosing](#)[Pediatric Dosing](#)[FDA Uses](#)[Non-FDA Uses](#)[Dose Adjustments](#)[Administration](#)[Comparative Efficacy](#)[Place In Therapy](#)

Medication Safety

[Contraindications](#)[Precautions](#)[Adverse Effects](#)

Dosing/Administration

Adult Dosing

[Normal Dosage](#)[Dosage in Renal Failure](#)[Dosage in Hepatic Insufficiency](#)[Dosage in Geriatric Patients](#)[Dosage Adjustment During Dialysis](#)[Dosage in Other Disease States](#)

Normal Dosage

[Important Note](#)[Warfarin](#)[Warfarin Sodium](#)

Important Note

Warfarin Sodium

Beers Criteria: Use caution or avoid use as potentially inappropriate in older adults [1].

Warfarin

[Kawasaki disease](#)[View Full Document](#)[Print](#)

Related Results

[Disease](#)[Toxicology](#)[Drug Consults](#)[Product Lookup - Tox & Drug](#)

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Drug Interactions

Use the search fields to look up two or more drugs for potential interactions.

⊕ Add Drug

Check for Interactions

Start Over

Interactions for WARFARIN, DIFLUNISAL

View Results For

Drug/Drug (1)

Severity Index ⓘ

MAJOR ⚠️

WARFARIN SODIUM

Documentation: Fair

Concurrent use of **ANTICOAGULANTS** and **NSAIDS** may result in increased risk of bleeding.



Quickly Check for Drug Interactions

If an interaction is present, DynaMed will tell you the severity of the interaction

Click for additional detail

[← Back To Checker](#)

WARFARIN SODIUM



Warning:

Concurrent use of ANTICOAGULANTS and NSAIDS may result in increased risk of bleeding.

Clinical Management:

Coadministration of an anticoagulant and an NSAID may increase the risk of serious bleeding relative to the use of either drug alone (Prod Info CALDOLOR® intravenous injection, 2016; Prod Info CELEBREX® oral capsules, 2016; Prod Info COUMADIN® oral tablets, intravenous injection powder for solution, 2015) and may increase the risk of epidural or spinal hematomas that can result in long-term or permanent paralysis in patients who are receiving neuraxial anesthesia or undergoing spinal puncture (Prod Info PRADAXA® oral capsules, 2015; Prod Info SAVAYSA(TM) oral tablets, 2015). If used concomitantly, monitor for signs of bleeding (Prod Info CALDOLOR® intravenous injection, 2016; Prod Info CELEBREX® oral capsules, 2016).

Onset:

Not Specified

Severity:

Major

Documentation:

Fair

Probable Mechanism:

additive effect on hemostasis

Summary:

Coadministration of an anticoagulant and an NSAID may increase the risk of serious bleeding relative to the use of either drug alone (Prod Info CALDOLOR® intravenous injection, 2016; Prod Info CELEBREX® oral capsules, 2016; Prod Info COUMADIN® oral tablets, intravenous injection powder for solution, 2015) and may increase the risk of epidural or spinal hematomas that can result in long-term or permanent paralysis in patients who are receiving neuraxial anesthesia or undergoing spinal puncture (Prod Info PRADAXA® oral capsules, 2015; Prod Info SAVAYSA(TM) oral tablets, 2015). If used concomitantly, monitor for signs of bleeding (Prod Info CALDOLOR® intravenous injection, 2016; Prod Info CELEBREX® oral capsules, 2016).

Reference(s):

Product Information: CALDOLOR(R) intravenous injection, ibuprofen intravenous injection. Cumberland Pharmaceuticals Inc. (per FDA), Nashville, TN, Apr. 2016.

Additional detail on the
drug interaction

Drug Interactions

Use the search fields to look up two or more drugs for potential interactions.

WARFARIN

DIFLUNISAL

Add Drug

Check for Interactions

Start Over

Users can easily
adjust the interaction
type

Interactions for WARFARIN, DIFLUNISAL

Display

Drug/Drug interactions ▾

Severity Index ⓘ

DRUG/D

WARFAI

DOCUMENTATION: Fair

- Drug/Pregnancy interactions
- Drug/Drug interactions
- Drug/Food interactions
- Drug/Tobacco interactions
- Drug/Lactation interactions
- Drug/Ethanol interactions
- Drug/Lab interactions

MAJOR

Concurrent use of **ANTICOAGULANTS** and **NSAIDS** may result in increased risk of bleeding. [See details >](#)

SECTIONS:

Overview and

Algorithms

Related Topics

Hospitalist Focus

General Inform

Differential dia

Pathogenesis

History and Ph

Diagnostic Testing

Management

Complications

Prognosis

Prevention and Screening

Hyponatremia in children

Guidelines and Resources

Patient Information

References

Clinicians' Practice Points provide guidance and opinion from expert physician editors on what is perceived to be good clinical practice in the absence of robust evidence.



CLINICIANS' PRACTICE POINT



For patients who are at increased risk of overcorrection or who demonstrate large urine volume (> 100 mL per hour), more frequent monitoring is necessary to change treatments in order to slow or reverse the serum sodium increase within 24 hours.

management of overcorrection

- prompt intervention is recommended to lower serum sodium concentration if it increases > 10 mEq/L (> 10 mmol/L) during first 24 hours or > 8 mEq/L (> 8 mmol/L) in any 24 hour thereafter (ERBP Grade 1D)
- discontinue ongoing active treatment (ERBP Grade 1D)
- initiation of infusion of 10 mL/kg body weight of electrolyte free water (glucose solutions) over 1 hour with strict monitoring of urine output and fluid balance is appropriate (ESICM/ESE/ERBP Grade 1D)
- addition of IV desmopressin 2 mcg, up to every 8 hours (ESICM/ESE/ERBP Grade 1D)
- if serum sodium concentration < 120 mEq/L (< 120 mmol/L)
- replace water losses or give desmopressin after correction by 6-8 mmol/L during first 24 hours

DynaMed Commentary provides information about the methodology or other significant technical aspects of the clinical studies that are critically appraised in the evidence summaries.

DynaMed Commentary

Rates of increased likelihood of developing TB were derived prior to the routine use of antiretroviral therapy (ART) and are likely lower for patients who achieve sustained viral suppression with ART.

Immunosuppression

STUDY SUMMARY

corticosteroids associated with increased risk of active TB

CASE-CONTROL STUDY: [Int J Tuberc Lung Dis 2015 Aug;19\(8\):936](#)

[Details](#) ▾

- biologic tumor necrosis factor (TNF) antagonists

STUDY SUMMARY

TNF antagonists associated with risk for TB, particularly in patients with rheumatoid arthritis

SYSTEMATIC REVIEW: [BMJ Open 2017 Mar 22;7\(3\):e012567](#) | [Full Text](#)

[Details](#) ▾

STUDY SUMMARY

tumor necrosis factor- α antagonists (anti-TNF) associated with risk for TB

SECTIONS:

[Overview and Recommendations](#)[Related Topics](#)[General Information](#)[Epidemiology](#)[Etiology and Pathogenesis](#)[History and Physical](#)[Diagnosis](#)[Management](#)[Complications and Prognosis](#)[Prevention and Screening](#)[Guidelines and Resources](#)[Patient Information](#)[References](#)

Frequency

EVIDENCE SYNOPSIS

Both the World Health Organization (WHO) and American Thoracic Society/Centers for Disease Control and Prevention/Infectious Diseases Society of America (ATS/CDC/IDSA) give preference for daily dosing during intensive phase of therapy, although the ATS/CDC/IDSA guidelines offer more leeway for less frequent dosing for patients at low risk for relapse

- WHO 2017 recommendations on frequency of dosing ⁵
 - wherever feasible, daily dosing is optimal (WHO Strong recommendation, High-quality evidence) ⁵
 - consider daily dosing over 3-times weekly dosing throughout both intensive and continuation phase (WHO Conditional recommendation, Very low-quality evidence)
 - patients should not receive twice-weekly dosing unless done in the context of formal research (WHO Strong recommendation, High-quality evidence)
- ATS/CDC/IDSA 2016 recommendations
 - daily dosing recommended over intermittent dosing during intensive phase of therapy (ATS/CDC/IDSA Strong recommendation, Moderate-quality evidence)
 - consider 3-times-weekly dosing in intensive phase (with or without initial 2 weeks of daily therapy) for patients without HIV infection and are at low risk of relapse (those with pulmonary, drug-susceptible, noncavitary, and/or smear-negative TB) (ATS/CDC/IDSA Conditional recommendation, Low-quality evidence)
 - consider twice-weekly therapy after an initial 2 weeks of daily therapy in situations where daily or 3-times-weekly DOT is difficult to achieve for patients without HIV infection and are at low risk of relapse (ATS/CDC/IDSA Conditional recommendation, Very low-quality evidence)

STUDY SUMMARY

TB treatment regimens given three times weekly associated with increased rates of treatment failure, relapse, and acquired drug resistance compared to daily treatment in patients with pulmonary TB having rifampin therapy for ≥ 6 months

DynaMed Level 2

SYSTEMATIC REVIEW: Clin Infect Dis 2017; May 16;64(9):1211-1217

The Evidence Synopsis is a brief structured summary of a body of evidence intending to provide a clinical “take-away” and answer a question as rapidly as possible.

SECTIONS:

[Overview and Recommendations](#)[Related Topics](#)[General Information](#)[**Epidemiology**](#)[Etiology and Pathogenesis](#)[History and Physical](#)[Diagnosis](#)[Management](#)[Complications and Prognosis](#)[Prevention and Screening](#)[Guidelines and Resources](#)[Patient Information](#)[References](#)

Incidence/Prevalence

Global

- estimated 1.7 billion people infected with *M. tuberculosis* worldwide ¹
- World Health Organization (WHO) global tuberculosis (TB) statistics for 2018
 - estimated 10 million incident cases of TB worldwide in 2018
 - 130 cases per 100,000 persons
 - 57% male
 - estimated 1.2 million deaths attributed to TB among HIV-negative persons
 - estimates among patients with HIV
 - 862,000 new cases of TB (about 8.6% of all TB cases)
 - 251,000 deaths attributed to TB
 - Reference - World Health Organization (WHO) global tuberculosis report WHO 2019 PDF [PDF](#)
- estimated 2.8% prevalence of active TB among 10.2 million people incarcerated worldwide ([Lancet 2016 Sep 10;388\(10049\):1089](#) [🔗](#))

Americas

- outbreak of tuberculosis reported in Pangnirtung in Nunavut Territory, Canada on November 23, 2021 ([Nunavut Department of Health 2021 Nov 23](#) [🔗](#))
- United States
 - 70 cases of tuberculosis reported in Washington state in 2021 with single outbreak across several states ([Washington Department of Health 2021 Nov 28](#) [🔗](#))
 - TB statistics for 2018
 - 9,029 cases of TB were provisionally reported to Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) in 2018 as of February 11, 2019 (0.7% decrease from 2017)
 - TB annual incidence
 - 2.8 per 100,000 persons overall
 - 1 per 100,000 United States-born persons
 - 14.2 per 100,000 foreign-born persons
 - 69.5% of TB cases occurred in foreign-born persons, with top 5 countries of origin Mexico, Philippines, India, Vietnam, and China
 - 5.3% of persons with TB and reported HIV test results were HIV positive

Mycobacterium tuberculosis



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All | Potentially Practice-Changing Only

Drug/Device Alert • Updated 26 Apr 2023

polatuzumab vedotin-piiq (Polivy) receives expanded FDA approval for treatment in adults with previously untreated diffuse large B-cell lymphoma, not otherwise specified, or high grade B-cell lymphoma and who have an International Prognostic Index score ≥ 2 (FDA Press Release 2023 Apr 20)

[View in Diffuse Large B-cell Lymphoma](#)

Evidence • Updated 26 Apr 2023

in nonhospitalized adults with COVID-19 at high risk for progression to severe disease and who were mostly unvaccinated, amubarvimab plus romlusevimab reduces 28-day all-cause hospitalization or death during period before predominance of Omicron variants (Ann Intern Med 2023 Apr 18 early online)

[View in COVID-19 Management](#)

Evidence • Updated 25 Apr 2023

nipple inversion severity and postoperative nipple blood supply may be associated with increased risk of nipple ulcers in inverted nipples managed with nipple retractor (J Cosmet Dermatol 2022 Nov)

[View in Nipple Inversion](#)

Outbreak Alert • Updated 25 Apr 2023

> 450 cases of invasive group A streptococcal infections (nearly twice as many as usual) reported in New York state in

Kaitlin Greenleaf

Available CME/CPD/CE Credits: 20.5

[Claim Credits](#)

Announcements

Maintenance Alert: April 29th, 6 – 9 AM Eastern Standard Time (EST)

Some authentication methods and personal account features will undergo maintenance on **April 29th from 6 AM - 9 AM Eastern Standard Time**. During this window, users may be unable to authenticate or use their personal account. To minimize disruption to your access, we recommend logging into your preferred device prior to the maintenance window, as users already authenticated into the product will not be logged out. We apologize for any inconvenience this may cause.

DynaMed Approved by the Federation of the Royal Colleges of Physicians

DynaMed is now approved as source of CPD credit for members of the three Royal Colleges of Physicians in the UK. [Read the press release](#)

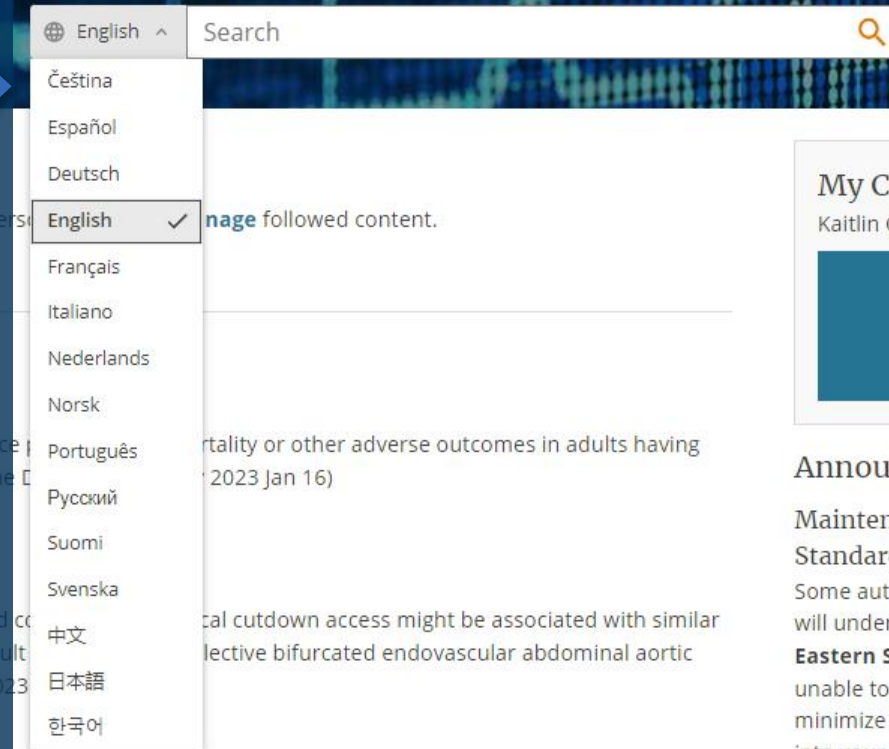
Filter updates by specialty

Specialties

Browse and/or follow our collections of evidence-based topics. Read about our editorial team and our processes.

Allergy	 Follow	Immunology	 Follow	Otolaryngology	 Follow
Anesthesiology and Pain Management	 Follow	Infectious Diseases	 Follow	Palliative Care	 Follow
Cardiology	 Follow	Internal Medicine	 Follow	Pathology and Laboratory Medicine	 Follow
Critical Care	 Follow	Nephrology	 Follow	Pediatrics	 Follow
Dermatology	 Follow	Neurology	 Follow	Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	 Follow
Emergency Medicine	 Follow	Neurosurgery	 Follow	Primary Care	 Follow
Endocrinology	 Follow	Obesity	 Follow	Psychiatry	 Follow
Family Medicine	 Follow	Obstetric Medicine	 Follow	Pulmonary Medicine	 Follow
Gastroenterology	 Follow	Occupational Medicine	 Follow	Radiology	 Follow
Geriatrics	 Follow	Oncology	 Follow	Rheumatology	 Follow
Gynecology	 Follow	Ophthalmology	 Follow	Sleep Medicine	 Follow
Hematology	 Follow	Oral Health	 Follow	Surgery	 Follow
Hospital Medicine	 Follow	Orthopedics and Sports Medicine	 Follow	Urology	 Follow

DynaMed allows you
to search in 15
different languages



My Continuing Education

Kaitlin Greenleaf

Available CME/CPD/CE Credits: 20.5

[Claim Credits](#)

Announcements

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[Feedback](#)

SEARCH RESULTS

ataque al corazon – heart attack

ALL (1617)

IMAGES (8)

Were these results helpful?



Narrow Results

CONTENT TYPE

- ☐ Approach To Patient (58)
- ☐ Condition (521)
- ☐ Device (4)
- ☐ Drug Monograph (619)
- ☐ Drug Review (41)
- ☐ Lab Monograph (27)
- ☐ Procedure (42)
- ☐ Quality Improvement (5)
- ☐ Other (300)



CALCULATOR

Non Q Wave Myocardial Infarction Prediction

[+ View More Calculator Results](#)

CONDITION



Complications of Myocardial Infarction

The majority of complications present within 24 hours after acute myocardial infarction, with most others occurring within 7 days.

PROCEDURE



Coronary Plaque Modification Devices

Coronary calcium modification refers to ablation or balloon-based procedures used to remove, atheroablate, or crack a calcified coronary plaque.

MANAGEMENT



Bone Marrow Stem Cell Treatment for Myocardial Infarction

Bone marrow stem cell treatment during PCI in patients with acute myocardial infarction does not appear to improve survival or morbidity.

CONDITION



Acute Coronary Syndromes

Acute coronary syndromes include conditions with acute myocardial ischemia and/or necrosis due to a reduction in coronary blood flow.

Prognosis

DynaMed and DynaMed Shared Decisions seamlessly integrate ensuring continuity of care and improving outcomes

English

Search

My Continuing Education

Kaitlin Greenleaf

Available CME/CPD/CE Credits: 20.5

Claim Credits

Announcements

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Evidence • Updated 20 Feb 2023

totally percutaneous access to femoral artery and conventional surgical cutdown access might be associated with similar rates of 30-day or in-hospital complications in adult patients having elective bifurcated endovascular abdominal aortic aneurysm repair (Cochrane Database Syst Rev 2023 Jan 11)

[View in Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm \(AAA\)](#)

Evidence • Updated 22 Nov 2022

aortic neck dilatation reported in 23% of patients with infrarenal AAA after standard endovascular repair with self-expanding endografts, and aortic neck dilatation associated with increased risk of type IA endoleak and endograft migration (J Vasc Surg 2022 Aug 7 early online)

[View in Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm \(AAA\)](#)

Evidence • Updated 22 Nov 2022

early AFX graft system, but not late AFX graft system (AFX2) associated with increased risk of reintervention and late AAA

What is DynaMed Shared Decisions?

DynaMed Shared Decisions is a robust collection of evidence-based tools and decision aids designed to enable patients and providers to have meaningful and informed shared decision-making conversations leading to improved outcomes and higher patient satisfaction.

Users can easily toggle between solutions without losing their place

☐ Approach To Patient (2)☐ Condition (27)☐ Drug Monograph (1)☐ Lab Monograph (2)☐ Procedure (2)☐ Quality Improvement (2)☐ Other (27)

PREVENTION

Breast Cancer Screening

This testing is for asymptomatic women to detect breast cancer earlier with the goal of decreasing mortality and/or morbidity.

PREVENTION

Mammography for Breast Cancer Screening

This x-ray of the breast tissue is for asymptomatic women to detect breast cancer earlier with the goal of decreasing mortality.

CONDITION

Hereditary Breast and Ovarian Cancer (HBOC) Syndromes

Inherited genetic mutation causing multiple family members to develop breast and/or ovarian cancer.

CONDITION

Risk Factors for Breast Cancer

Risk factors include inherited gene mutations, therapeutic thoracic radiation, family history, and hormonal factors.

CONDITION

Breast Cancer in Women

This malignancy of the breast tissue is the most common malignancy diagnosed in women worldwide.

CONDITION

Breast Cancer in Men

Breast cancer is a malignancy rarely seen in men and comprises less than 1% of all breast cancer cases.

Were these results helpful? 🍌 🗨

From DynaMed Decisions

SHARED DECISION-MAKING TOOL

Breast Cancer Screening

SHARED DECISION-MAKING TOOL

Mammogram for Breast Cancer Screening for People in Their 50s: Should I Have It?

SHARED DECISION-MAKING TOOL

Mammogram for Breast Cancer Screening for People in Their 40s: Should I Have It?

DynaMed Shared Decisions tools are thoughtfully integrated into the DynaMed search experience to enable enhanced patient care and engagement



Create a Personalized Experience

Right from the homepage, DynaMed gets you to the information that matters most to you.

See updates on topics you have followed

Easy access to account information and CME credit tracker

Access a running list of followed topics

Review the latest announcements from DynaMed

Announcements

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Recent Alerts

Follow your specialty and individual topics to receive alerts on new content.

FOLLOWED

ALL TOPICS

All | Potential Practice-Changing Only

Evidence • Updated 26 Feb 2022

remains low for mortality or

other vascular

summary

View in

Evidence • Updated 26 Feb 2022

totally percutaneous

cutaneous

complications in adult

abdominal aortic an

View in Abdominal Aor

Evidence • Updated 22

aortic neck dilatation

standard endovascu

dilatation associated with increased risk of type I endoleak and endograft migration (J Vasc Surg 2022 Aug 7 early online)

KG

CME 20.5

CME/CPD/CE and MOC

Earn CME/CPD/CE credits while using DynaMed. Claim earned credits and we will submit eligible credits for Maintenance of Certification for you. [Learn more about CME/CPD/CE and MOC](#)

AVAILABLE (20.5)

CLAIMED

MOC

☐ Select All

☐ April 2023

☐ 27 Apr 2023

0.5

Search term/Specialty: warfarin

TOPICS REVIEWED

- > Pulmonary Tuberculosis
- > Hyponatremia - Approach to the Patient
- > Warfarin

☐ 21 Apr 2023

0.5

- > Stroke (Acute Management)

☐ 12 Apr 2023

0.5

Search term/Specialty: immunology

TOPICS REVIEWED

- > Hereditary Agammaglobulinemia

☐ March 2023



☐ February 2023



☐ January 2023



Earn CME every time you
use DynaMed to answer
a clinical question

Prepare

CME/CPD/CE and MOC Settings

YOUR INFORMATION

CME/CPD/CE

MOC



AMA/AAFP

AAFP prescribed credit, AAP credit, AAPA credit, ACEP credit, ACOG cognate credit, AOA Category 2-B credit, Austria (DFP), Belgium (NIHD), CFPC (College of Family Physicians of Canada), RCPSC (Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada), Europe (UEMS), Hong Kong (HKCP), Ireland (Professional Competence), Italy (Age.na.s), Singapore (SMC, SPC), South Africa (HPCSA), Turkey (TMA), UAE (DHCR, DOH-AD)

Other



AANP

American Association of Nurse Practitioners (AANP) Nurse Practitioners Contact Hours



ASCOFAME

The Permanent Professional Development Program (DPP) of Asociación Colombiana de Facultades de Medicina (ASCOFAME). Each completed DynaMed Point-of-Care activity accumulates 0.5 credits and may be claimed as Category C credits (knowledge activities)



Time-based tracking (RANZCOG, RACGP, RNZCGP, ACD, ACEM, RCP UK)

Australasian College of Dermatologists (ACD), Royal Australian College of General Practitioners (RACGP), Royal Australian and New Zealand College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists (RANZCOG), The Australian College for Emergency Medicine (ACEM), The Federation of Royal Colleges of Physicians of the UK (RCP UK)



Certificate of Attendance

By selecting Certificate of Attendance you will receive a time based certificate providing .5 contact hours per activity selected. This certificate will not be accredited by Baylor University and will not be eligible for MOC.

Save

Save and Close

Users can choose to track their CME in a variety of ways, including time-based tracking mode

CME/CPD/CE and MOC

Earn CME/CPD/CE credits while using DynaMed. Claim earned credits and we will submit eligible credits to your preferred certifying body for you. Learn more about CME/CPD/CE and MOC

AVAILABLE (20.5)

CLAIMED

MOC

☐ Select All

☐ April 2023

☒ 27 Apr 2023

0.5
Search term/Specialty: warfarin

TOPICS REVIEWED

- ☒ Pulmonary Tuberculosis
 Sections Reviewed: Epidemiology, Overview and Recommendations
- ☒ Hyponatremia - Approach to the Patient
- ☒ Warfarin

☒ 21 Apr 2023

0.5
☒ Stroke (Acute Management)

☐ 12 Apr 2023

0.5
Search term/Specialty: immunology

TOPICS REVIEWED

- ☒ Hereditary Agammaglobulinemia

☐ March 2023

☐ February 2023

CME can be prepared
and submitted in bulk
or individually

Credit type: AMA/AAFP | Edit

Prepare

Maintenance of Certification Credit

DynaMed Point-of-Care Learning has met the requirements as a MOC Part II CME Activity for the following American Board of Medical Specialties' Member Boards.

- Allergy and Immunology
- Anesthesiology
- Family Medicine
- Internal Medicine
- Nuclear Medicine
- Ophthalmology
- Otolaryngology – Head and Neck Surgery
- Pathology
- Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation
- Plastic Surgery
- Preventive Medicine
- Psychiatry and Neurology
- Radiology
- Surgery
- Thoracic Surgery
- Urology

<https://www.ebsco.com/clinical-decisions/dynamed-solutions/benefits/earn-cme-moc> for full list of MOC and CME



CME/CPD/CE and MOC

Earn CME/CPD/CE credits while using DynaMed. Claim earned credits and we will submit Certification for you. Learn more about CME/CPD/CE and MOC

After an easy one-time configuration, DynaMed will submit MOC credits on your behalf.

AVAILABLE CREDITS (235.5) CLAIMED CREDITS **MOC**

Settings

American Board of Anesthesiology (ABA)

[View submissions on theaba.org](#)

2019 5.5 Credits Submitted

[View Details](#)

American Board of Internal Medicine (ABIM)

[View submissions on abim.org](#)

2019 2.0 Credits Submitted

[View Details](#)

[Add a Board](#)

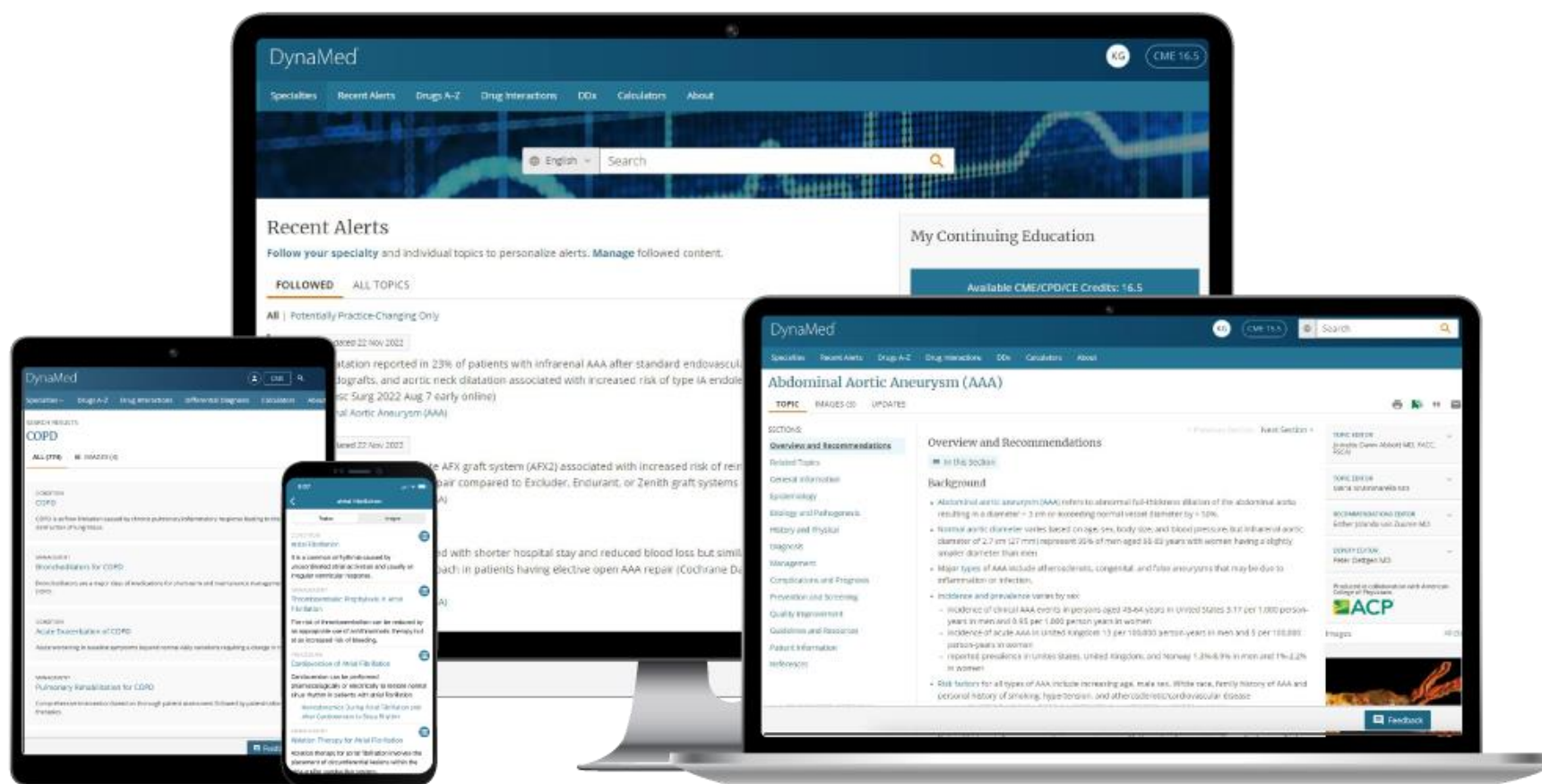


Provide Anytime, Anywhere Access

DynaMed integrates with all of the major EHRs including:

The Epic logo is written in a bold, red, italicized sans-serif font.The MEDITECH logo features the word "MEDITECH" in a bold, green, sans-serif font, with "Medical Information Technology, Inc." in a smaller, black, sans-serif font below it.The McKesson logo consists of the word "McKesson" in a bold, blue, sans-serif font, with a small orange square above the letter 'K'.The InterSystems TRAKCARE logo features the word "InterSystems" in a small, black, sans-serif font above the word "TRAKCARE" in a large, bold, blue, sans-serif font.The Cerner logo features a stylized, blue and green circular icon to the left of the word "Cerner" in a bold, blue, sans-serif font.The eClinicalWorks logo features the word "eClinicalWorks" in a blue, sans-serif font, with the 'e' in a smaller, italicized font.The NEXTGEN logo features the word "NEXTGEN" in a bold, blue, sans-serif font, with "HEALTHCARE INFORMATION SYSTEMS" in a smaller, black, sans-serif font below it.The Lorenzo logo features the word "Lorenzo" in a bold, green, sans-serif font, with "Electronic Patient Record (EPR)" in a smaller, black, sans-serif font below it.The GE Healthcare logo features the GE monogram in a blue circle to the left of the words "GE Healthcare" in a blue, sans-serif font.The Allscripts logo features a green and black circular icon to the left of the word "Allscripts" in a bold, black, sans-serif font.

Responsive Design Easy to read on all devices



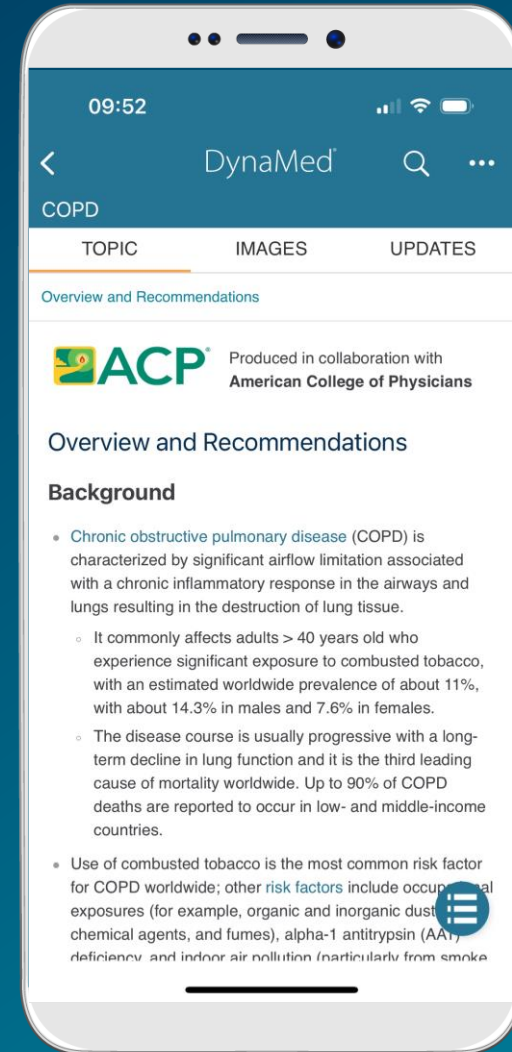
Mobile App available for iOS and Android devices.



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Questions?

