

Cochrane Library

碩睿資訊 Shou Ray Information Service
Trainer
2026

Trusted evidence.
Informed decisions.
Better health.



大綱



一、資料庫簡介

二、介面及檢索模式

三、文獻全紀錄頁面

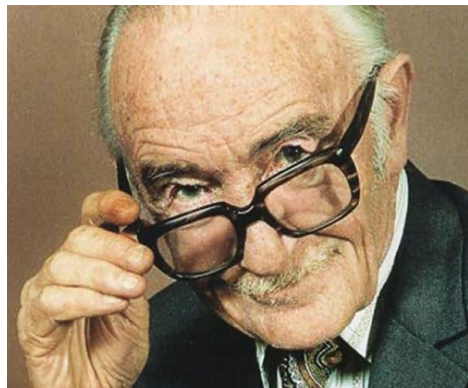
四、個人化帳號

五、課後資源補充



資料庫簡介

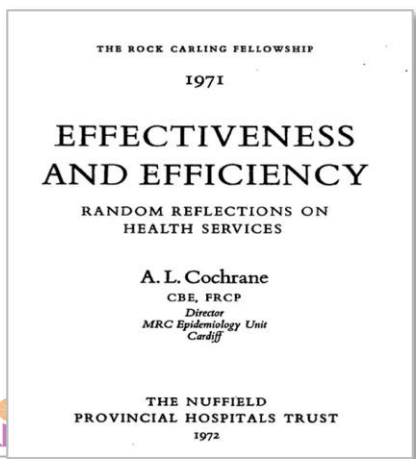
資料庫背景



- 使用已被證明有效果的醫療措施
 - 避免醫療資源浪費
- 呼籲健康照護的成效應有實證研究支持
 - RCT 研究 (Randomized Controlled Trial)

Professor Archibald Leman Cochrane
CBE FRCP FFCM, (1909-1988)
英國內科醫師及流行病學專家

1972



1992



EBM Gordon
Cochrane
Collaboration
@England

2015



更名為
The Cochrane
Cochrane Taiwan 成立
@TMU



Cochrane

目標
成為全球健康決策
的證據核心

實證醫學

Evidence-Based Medicine

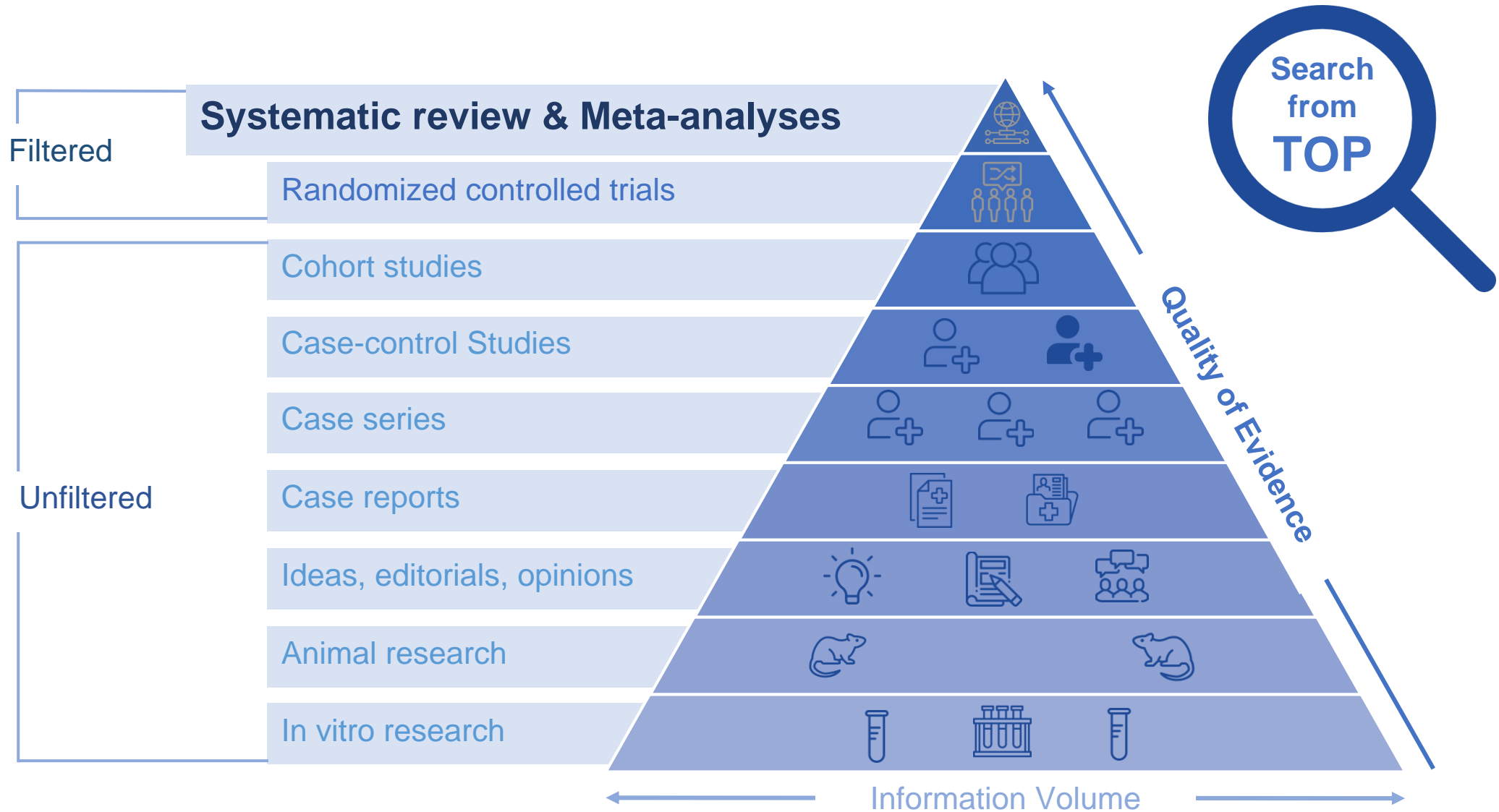
謹慎地、明確地、小心地採用

目前最佳的證據

作為照顧病人臨床決策的參考

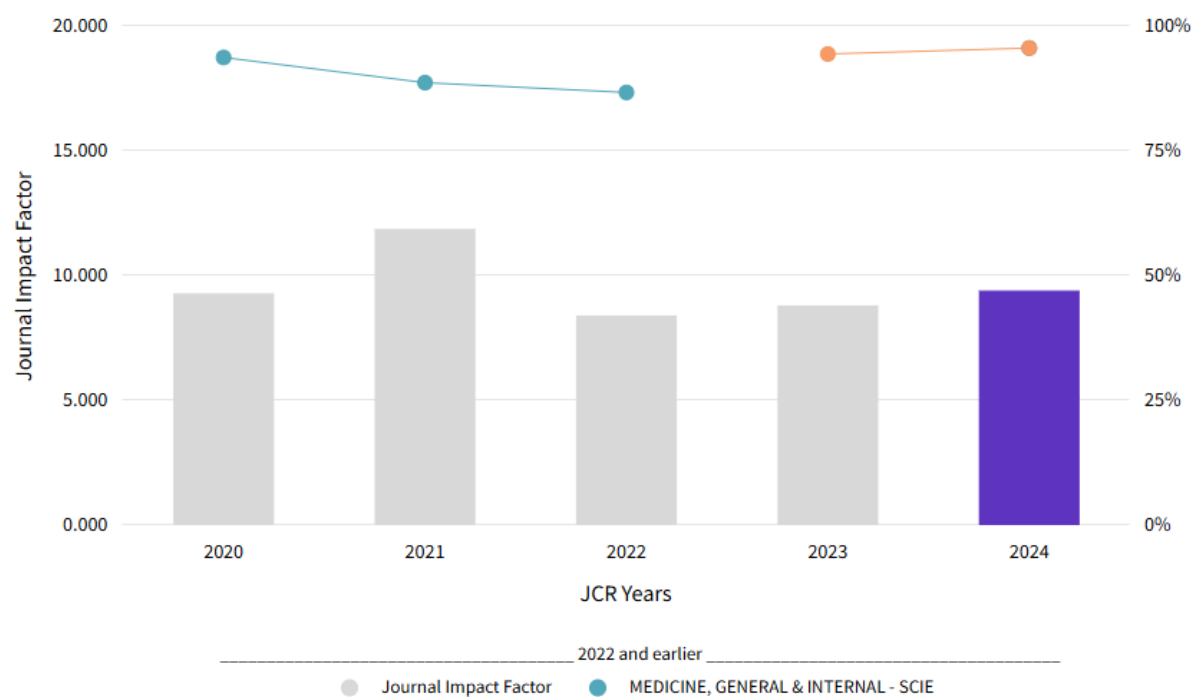
Sackett, et al., 1996

Evidence Pyramid



研究成果收錄成Cochrane Database of Systematic Review (CDSR) 評論小組一段時間會重新進行資料收集及評讀

Journal Impact Factor Trend 2024



2024 JOURNAL IMPACT FACTOR

9.4

[View calculation](#)

Rank by Journal Impact Factor

Journals within a category are sorted in descending order by Journal Impact Factor (JIF) resulting in the Category Ranking below. A separate rank is shown for each category in which the journal is listed in JCR. Beginning in 2023, ranks are calculated by category. [Learn more](#)

CATEGORY
MEDICINE, GENERAL & INTERNAL

17/332

JCR YEAR	JIF RANK	JIF QUARTILE	JIF PERCENTILE
2024	17/332	Q1	95.0
2023	19/329	Q1	94.4

Rank by JIF before 2023 for MEDICINE, GENERAL & INTERNAL

EDITION
Science Citation Index Expanded (SCIE)

JCR YEAR	JIF RANK	JIF QUARTILE	JIF PERCENTILE
2022	23/169	Q1	86.7
2021	20/172	Q1	88.66
2020	11/167	Q1	93.71
2019	10/165	Q1	94.24

針對特定**臨床醫療照護問題**的介入方式評斷其療效
協助醫療專業人士進行診療**判斷與決策**

Cochrane Review 類型

Review 類型	說明
Intervention	評估治療、疫苗、設備、預防措施、程序或政策的有效性/安全性。
Diagnostic test accuracy	評估測試、設備或量表的準確性以幫助診斷。
Prognosis	描述和預測患有疾病或健康狀況的個體的病程。
Qualitative evidence syntheses	綜合質性的證據來解決有效以外的介入問題。
Methodology	解決系統性回顧和臨床試驗如何實施及被報告的相關議題。
Overviews of reviews	綜合了來自相關研究問題的多個系統性評論的信息。
Rapid reviews	通過簡化或省略特定方法加速的系統審查。
Prototype	包括尚未在 Cochrane 中建立標準方法的其他類型的系統評價，例如範圍界定評價、混合方法評價、流行性研究評價和現實主義評價。

收錄三個資料庫

收錄資料庫	特色
Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews (Cochrane Reviews)	針對特定臨床問題（健康照護）的介入方式評斷其療效，是 全文資料庫
Cochrane Central Register of Controlled Trials (Searching for trials)	收錄 隨機臨床實驗 的 書目資料庫
Clinical Answers (CCAs)	從 Cochrane Reviews 擷取易讀、易懂的臨床切入重點 ，便於臨床照護的決策與操作



資料庫介面



Language selection



Cochrane Review language

Select your preferred language for Cochrane Reviews and other content. Sections without translation will be in English.



Website language

Select your preferred language for the Cochrane Library website.

- English
- Deutsch
- English
- Español
- فارسی
- Français
- हिन्दी
- English
- English
- Español
- 한국어
- Magyar
- Bahasa Malaysia
- Nederlands
- Polski
- Português
- Русский
- Română
- தமிழ்
- ภาษาไทย
- 繁體中文
- 简体中文

調整 Cochrane Review 語言呈現

調整介面語言

Methods of induction of labour
Read review

Title Abstract Keyword



Browse

Advanced search

Cochrane reviews

Searching for trials

Clinical Answers

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About Cochrane

由 Cochrane Library 精選文章

Effects of HPV vaccination programmes on community rates

Read review

Scientific Strategy

Scientific Strategy



編輯精選 Cochrane Reviews 聚焦
母嬰健康、多重慢性病、傳染病及
氣候變遷等全球健康重點議題。

Chosen by the editor

Climate change and sustainability

Protecting people and planet

- ◆ Devise methods to assess health impacts of climate change
- ◆ Help communities adapt to climate change
- ◆ Make healthcare more sustainable
- ◆ Evaluate green behaviour change interventions



One of society's greatest challenges is the combined threat of climate change and environmental degradation. Rising carbon emissions can increase temperatures, severe weather events, and respiratory illness, and the most immediate impacts are felt by those least equipped to cope.

This curated collection of reviews focuses on evidence that supports improvements in climate change and human health [↗](#).

Selected by our acting Editor in Chief, Toby Lasserson.

See all Chosen by the editor collections.

Heat as a prognostic factor for the development and progression of diabetes: a systematic review and meta-analysis

Alexander Lang, Thaddäus Tönnies, Janett Barbaresco, Sebastian Friedrich Petry, Manfred Krüger, Lutz Heinemann, Ruediger Landgraf, Juan VA Franco, Brenda Bongaerts, Maria-Inti Metzendorf[†], Sabrina Schlesinger[†]

[Open access](#) [Prognosis](#) [Protocol](#) 2 July 2025

Latest news from Cochrane

匯聚 Cochrane 最新進展，協助臨床醫師、研究者快速掌握實證醫學研究、學術活動等資訊。

[Filling the gaps: pioneering living evidence gap maps for dengue](#)

30 January 2026

Dengue is rising rapidly worldwide, driven by climate change. Cochrane's new dengue evidence gap map highlights where strong research exists and where critical gaps remain. Developed with global stakeholders, discover how it could guide decisions, policies, and future research to reduce the impact of dengue.

[Cochrane's sustainable path to open access](#)

29 January 2026

At the Cochrane Collaboration, open science has long been at the heart of our ethos. From publishing free plain language summaries in multiple languages to making study data available, we have always strived to make our evidence accessible, transparent and useful to as many people as possible.

[Saving patients from life-threatening stroke](#)

29 January 2026

An influential Cochrane review has changed how hospitals across the world treat stroke patients, saving thousands of lives and improving care for hundreds of thousands more.

[View All](#)

All Text *

Browse Advanced search

Cochrane reviews

Searching for trials

Clinical Answers

About

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About Cochrane

Search reviews (CDSR)

Browse reviews

Issues

Editorials

Supplements

About Cochrane reviews

- The last 3 months..... 1
- The last 6 months..... 2
- The last 9 months..... 3
- The last year..... 3
- The last 2 years..... 8

Custom Range:

Cochrane Reviews 9540	Cochrane Protocols 2306	Trials 2343455	Editorials 158	Special Collections 23	Clinical Answers 3606
--------------------------	----------------------------	-------------------	---------------------------	---------------------------	--------------------------

158 Editorials matching * in All Text

Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews

[Show all previews](#)

Order by Publish Date - New To Old

Results per page 25

1



Position statement on artificial intelligence (AI) use in evidence synthesis across Cochrane, the Campbell Collaboration, JBI and the Collaboration for Environmental Evidence 2025

Ella Flemyng, Anna Noel-Storr, Biljana Macura, Gerald Gartlehner, James Thomas, Joerg J. Meerpohl, Zoe Jordan, Jan Minx, Angelika Eisele-Metzger, Candyce Hamel, Paweł Jemiołto, Kylie Porritt, Matthew Grainger

可查閱來自 Review Group 提供的社論

- Search reviews (CDSR)
- Browse reviews
- Issues
- Editorials
- Special Collections**
- Supplements
- About Cochrane reviews

可觀看專題收錄內容

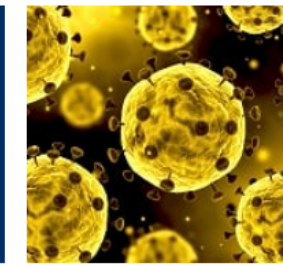
Cochrane Reviews 9540	Cochrane Protocols 2306	Trials 2343455	Editorials 158	Special Collections 23	Clinical Answers 3606
--------------------------	----------------------------	-------------------	-------------------	-----------------------------------	--------------------------

Special Collections matching * in All Text

[Show all previews](#)

Order by

Results per page

- 

Coronavirus (COVID-19): evidence relevant to acute and critical care
[Show preview](#) 10 June 2025



Cochrane

Browse

Browse by Topic

Browse by Topic

Browse Cochrane reviews, Protocols and Clinical Answers.

a

[Allergy & intolerance](#)

b

[Blood disorders](#)

c

[Cancer](#)

[Child health](#)

[Complementary & alternative medicine](#)

[Consumer & communication strategies](#)

d

[Dentistry & oral health](#)

[Developmental, psychosocial & learning problems](#)

[Diagnosis](#)

e

[Ear, nose & throat](#)

[Effective practice & health systems](#)

[Endocrine & metabolic](#)

[Eyes & vision](#)

g

[Gastroenterology & hepatology](#)

[Genetic disorders](#)

[Gynaecology](#)

h

[Health & safety at work](#)

[Health professional education](#)

[Heart & circulation](#)

i

[Infectious disease](#)

[Insurance medicine](#)

k

[Kidney disease](#)

l

[Lungs & airways](#)

m

[Mental health](#)

[Methodology](#)

依照不同領域主題，瀏覽 Cochrane Library 提供的系統性文獻回顧評論。

[Email alerts](#)

[Neonatal care](#)

[Neurology](#)

o

[Orthopaedics & trauma](#)

p

[Pain & anaesthesia](#)

[Pregnancy & childbirth](#)

[Public health](#)

r

[Reproductive & sexual health](#)

[Rheumatology](#)

s

[Skin disorders](#)

t

[Tobacco, drugs & alcohol](#)

u

[Urology](#)

w

[Wounds](#)

限縮方式

Filter your results

Date i

Publication date

The last 3 months 2

The last 6 months 4

The last 9 months 10

The last year 16

The last 2 years 52

Custom Range:

to

Status i

New search 231

Conclusions changed 60

Available Translations i

Español 885

Cochrane Reviews
885

Cochrane Protocols
169

Trials
0

Editorials
0

Special Collections
0

Clinical Answers
454

More
▼

Topics: **Infectious disease** ✕

885 Cochrane Reviews matching **Infectious disease in Cochrane Topic**

Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews
Issue 11 of 12, November 2024

Select all (885) [Export selected citation\(s\)](#) [Show all previews](#)

Order by

Results per page

1 **Intermittent preventive treatment regimens for malaria in HIV-positive pregnant women**
Clara Pons-Duran, Myrte J Wassenaar, Koffi Emmanuel Yovo, Clara Marín-Carballo, Valérie Briand, Raquel González
[Intervention](#) [Review](#) 26 September 2024 [New search](#) [Conclusions changed](#) [Open access](#)
[Show PICO's](#) [Show preview](#)

2 **Liver fibrosis stage based on the four factors (FIB-4) score or Forns index in adults with chronic hepatitis C**
Marc Huttman, Tommaso Lorenzo Parigi, Mirko Zoncapè, Antonio Liguori, Maria Kalafateli, Anna H Noel-Storr, Giovanni Casazza, Emmanuel Tsochatzis

3 **Accuracy of routine laboratory tests to predict mortality and deterioration to severe or critical COVID-19 in people with SARS-CoV-2**
Liselore De Rop, David AG Bos, Inge Stegeman, Gea Holtman, Eleanor A Ochodo, René Spijker, Jenifer A Otieno, Fade Alkhlaileh, Jonathan J Deeks, Jacqueline Dinnes, Ann Van den Bruel, Matthew DF McInnes, Mariska MG Leeflang, Cochrane

可依照日期、狀態、語言、Review 類型等方式限縮檢索結果。

取消限縮方式

Filter your results

Date

Publication date

The last 3 months 0

The last 6 months 1

The last 9 months 3

The last year 6

The last 2 years 25

Custom Range:

to

Apply

Clear

Status

New search ✕

Conclusions changed 29

Available Translations

繁體中文 ✕

Review Type

Intervention 75

Cochrane Reviews
885

Cochrane Protocols
169

Trials
0

Editorials
0

Special Collections
0

Clinical Answers
454

More
▼

Topics: Infectious disease ✕ Status: New search ✕ Available Translations: 繁體中文 ✕

82 Cochrane Reviews matching Infectious disease in Cochrane Topic

Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews

在左方限縮條件點選一個選項，就會在上方出現一個過濾器，可點按 ✕ 自行移除。

Order by Publish Date - New To Old ▼

Results per page 25 ▼

- Interventions for tobacco use cessation in people living with HIV**
 Noreen D Mdege, Sarwat Shah, Omara Dogar, Erica RM Pool, Peter Weatherburn, Kamran Siddiqi, Cosmas Zyambo, Jonathan Livingstone-Banks
 Intervention Review 5 August 2024 New search Conclusions changed
[Show PICO's ▼](#) [Show preview ▼](#)
- Workplace interventions to reduce the risk of SARS-CoV-2 infection outside of healthcare settings**
 Alexandru Marian Constantin, Kuku Noertjojo, Isolde Sommer, Ana Beatriz Pizarro, Emma Persad, Solange Durao, Barbara Nussbaumer-Streit, Damien M McElvenny, Sarah Rhodes, Craig Martin, Olivia Sampson, Karsten Juhl Jørgensen, Matteo Bruschetti
 Intervention Review 10 April 2024 New search
[Show PICO's ▼](#) [Show preview ▼](#)
- High-flow nasal cannula therapy for infants with bronchiolitis**
 Michael Armarego, Hannah Forde, Karen Wills, Sean A Beggs
 Intervention Review 20 March 2024 New search Conclusions changed
[Show PICO's ▼](#) [Show preview ▼](#)



檢索介紹 — 簡易檢索

依照需求選擇檢索欄位 ▾

Title Abstract Keyword ▲

Title Abstract Keyword

Record Title

Abstract

Author

Keyword

All Text

Publication Type

Source

DOI

Accession Number

Trial Registry Number

Cochrane Group

Cochrane Topic

Browse

Advanced search

About Cochrane ▶



Effects of HPV vaccination programmes on community rates

Read review

中文檢索

Title Abstract Keyword

感冒



Browse

Advanced search

Cochrane reviews

Searching for trials

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About Cochrane



Effects of HPV vaccination programmes on community rates

Read review

Filter your results

Date i

Publication date

- The last 3 months 0
- The last 6 months 1
- The last 9 months 1
- The last year 1
- The last 2 years 5

Custom Range:

dd/mm/yyyy to dd/mm/yyyy Apply Clear

Status i

- New search 17
- Conclusions changed 5

- Cochrane Reviews 43
- Cochrane Protocols 0
- Trials 0
- Editorials 0
- Special Collections 0
- Clinical Answers 0
- More

43 Cochrane Reviews matching 感冒 in Title Abstract Keyword

中文檢索結果

Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews
Issue 11 of 12, November 2024

Select all (43) Export selected citation(s) Show all previews

Order by Relevancy

Results per page 25

- Chinese medicinal herbs for the common cold**
Xiaoge Zhang, Taixiang Wu, Jing Zhang, Qiu Yan, Lingxia Xie, Guan J Liu
Intervention Review 24 January 2007
[Show preview](#)
- Garlic for the common cold**
Elizabeth Lissiman, Alice L Bhasale, Marc Cohen
Intervention Review 11 November 2014 Free access
[Show preview](#)
- Oral antihistamine-decongestant-analgesic combinations for the common cold**
An IM De Sutter, Lars Eriksson, Mieke L van Driel

Filter your results

Date i

Publication date

- The last 3 months 1
- The last 6 months 3
- The last 9 months 3
- The last year 3
- The last 2 years 12

Custom Range:

to
[Apply](#) [Clear](#)

Status i

- New search 34
- Conclusions changed 9

Cochrane Reviews 102	Cochrane Protocols 1	Trials 2989	Editorials 1	Special Collections 0	Clinical Answers 6	More ▼
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102 Cochrane Reviews matching **common cold** in Title Abstract Keyword **英文檢索結果**

Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews
Issue 11 of 12, November 2024

[Select all \(102\)](#) [Export selected citation\(s\)](#) [Show all previews](#)

Order by [Relevancy](#) ▼

Results per page

- Garlic for the common cold**
Elizabeth Lissiman, Alice L Bhasale, Marc Cohen
[Intervention](#) [Review](#) 11 November 2014 [Free access](#)
[Show preview](#) ▼
- Corticosteroids for the common cold**
Gail Hayward, Matthew J Thompson, Rafael Perera, Chris B Del Mar, Paul P Glasziou, Carl J Heneghan
[Intervention](#) [Review](#) 13 October 2015 [Free access](#)
[Show preview](#) ▼
- Vaccines for the common cold**
Camila Montesinos-Guevara, Diana Buitrago-Garcia, Maria L Felix, Claudia V Guerra, Ricardo Hidalgo, Maria José Martinez-



檢索介紹 — 進階檢索



Effects of HPV vaccination programmes on community rates

Read review

Advanced Search

Search

Search manager

Medical terms (MeSH)

PICO search

Save search

View saved searches

Search help

Did you know you can now select fields from Search manager using the **S** button (next to the search box)?

自選檢索欄位，預設：Title, Abstract, Keywords

using the new **MeSH** button.

Title Abstract Keyword ▾

+

✕ Clear all

- Diabetes Care Profile
- diabetes
- diabetes associated peptide
- diabetes control
- diabetes education research
- diabetes gravidarum
- diabetes insipidus
- diabetes mellitus

▼ Search limits **➔ Send to search manager** **🔍 Run search**

建議詞彙選單

Advanced Search

Search limits ✕

Content type

- Cochrane Reviews
- Cochrane Protocols
- Trials
- Clinical Answers
- Editorials
- Special Collections

Date published on the Cochrane Library i

- All dates
- The last month
- The last 3 months
- The last 6 months
- The last 9 months
- The last year
- The last 2 years
- Between and

CENTRAL Trials only

Original publication year i

- All years
- Between and
- Search word variations**
(e.g. "paid" will find pay, pays, paying, payed)

Cochrane Group

檢索條件限制：

- 內容類型
- 發布日期
- Cochrane Group

Clear
Apply limits

[Save search](#)
[View saved searches](#)
[? Search help](#)

[Search limits](#)
[Send to search manager](#)
[Run search](#)



實證醫學檢索

實證醫學五步驟 (5As)



PICO 介紹

P

Patient
or
Problem

病人或問題

I

Intervention
or
Indicator

介入或指標
某種治療、檢查
、危險因子等

C

Comparator
or
Comparison

比較
該治療和什麼相比

O

Outcome

結果
想達成或避免
什麼結果

檢索範例

多數住院患者在住院期間內，會接受透過靜脈導管注射輸液或藥物治療，通常例行每 3 至 4 天更換一次，以預防對靜脈的刺激或血液感染，但此例行程序可能造成患者的不適及醫材消耗，亦為醫療照護人員工作負擔與壓力的來源，因此醫院希望重新評估依臨床狀況移除周邊靜脈導管與常規移除並重新置入靜脈導管之局部感染和導管阻塞比率是否有顯著差異。

檢索範例分析

多數住院患者在住院期間內，會接受透過靜脈導管注射輸液或藥物治療，通常例行每3至4天更換一次，以預防對靜脈的刺激或血液感染，但此例行程序可能造成患者的不適及醫材消耗，亦為醫療照護人員工作負擔與壓力的來源，因此醫院希望重新評估依臨床狀況移除周邊靜脈導管與常規移除並重新置入靜脈導管之局部感染和導管阻塞比率是否有顯著差異。

檢索範例

Participants
Problems

住院病人

Interventions

依臨床狀況更換周邊靜脈導管

Comparisons

常規更換周邊靜脈導管 (原來照護方式)

Outcomes

局部感染和導管阻塞比率

檢索範例

Participants Problems	住院病人 In-patient
Interventions	依臨床狀況更換周邊靜脈導管 Clinically-indicated replacement of peripheral venous catheters, Clinically-indicated IV replacement
Comparisons	常規更換周邊靜脈導管 (原來照護方式) Routine replacement of peripheral intravenous catheters, routine IV replacement, routine removal of peripheral IV catheters
Outcomes	局部感染和導管阻塞比率 Difference in peripheral catheter-related complications / phlebitis rates

[Search](#)
[Search manager](#)
[Medical terms \(MeSH\)](#)
[PICO search](#)

[Save search](#)
[View saved searches](#)
[Search help](#)

Did you know you can now select fields from Search manager using the **S** button (next to the search box)? Search manager lets you add unlimited search lines, view results per line and access the MeSH browser using the new **MeSH** button.

(Word variations have been searched)



[Search limits](#)
[Send to search manager](#)
[Run search](#)

[Clear all](#)

Filter your results

Date

Publication date

- The last 3 months..... 1
- The last 6 months..... 2
- The last 9 months..... 2
- The last year..... 2
- The last 2 years..... 3

Custom Range:

to

[Cochrane Reviews](#) 9
 [Cochrane Protocols](#) 0
 [Trials](#) 14
 [Editorials](#) 0
 [Special Collections](#) 0
 [Clinical Answers](#) 1

9 Cochrane Reviews matching **routine IV replacement in All Text AND phlebitis in All Text - (Word variations have been searched)**

Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews
Issue 4 of 12, April 2026

[Select all \(9\)](#)
[Export selected citation\(s\)](#)
[Show all previews](#)

Order by [Relevancy](#)

Results per page [25](#)

- Clinically indicated removal versus routine removal of peripheral venous catheters**
 Karina R Charles, Jessica A Schults, Nicole Marsh, Sonya R Osborne, Sharon Rees, Gabor Mihala, Sarah Smith, Claire M Rickard
 Full access [Intervention](#) [Review](#) 27 January 2026 [New search](#) [Conclusions changed](#)
[Show PICOs](#) [Show preview](#)

Clinically indicated removal versus routine removal of peripheral venous catheters

Karina R Charles, Jessica A Schults, Nicole Marsh, Sonya R Osborne, Sharon Rees, Gabor Mihala, Sarah Smith,

Claire M Rickard 

Version published: 27 January 2026 Version history

<https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD007798.pub6>

包含所有內容

只有摘要、研究總結

Collapse all Expand all

Abstract


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Rationale

Catheter-related bloodstream infection is a potentially life-threatening complication of peripheral venous catheters (PVCs). Routine PVC removal at set time intervals may prevent bloodstream infection and thrombophlebitis; however, it requires additional replacement PVC insertions and costs. An alternative is clinically indicated removal when the PVC is no longer needed, functional, comfortable or complication-free.


Objectives


To assess the effects of clinically indicated removal versus routine removal of PVCs.


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Karina R Charl...

Claire M Ric...

Version published

<https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD007798.pub6>

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Charles KR, Schults JA, Marsh N, Osborne SR, Rees S, Mihala G, Smith S, Rickard CM. Clinically indicated removal versus routine removal of peripheral venous catheters. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2026, Issue 1. Art. No.: CD007798. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD007798.pub6. Accessed 16 April 2026.

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AU: Charles KR
AU: Schults JA
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Karina R Charles, Jessica A Schults, Nicole Marsh, Sonya R Osborne, Sharon Rees, Gabor Mihala, Sarah Smith,

 [Claire M Rickard](#) Version published: 27 January 2026 [Version history](#)<https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD007798.pub6> [Collapse all](#) [Expand all](#)

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Rationale

Catheter-related bloodstream infection is a potentially life-threatening complication of peripheral venous catheters (PVCs). Routine PVC removal at set time intervals may prevent bloodstream infection and thrombophlebitis; however, it requires additional replacement PVC insertions and costs. An alternative is clinically indicated removal when the PVC is no longer needed, functional, comfortable or complication-free.

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Replacing a peripheral replacement

Review question

We reviewed the evidence about whether we should only replace a peripheral intravenous catheter (also called a PICC) only if there were signs or symptoms of infection or blockage.

Background

Most hospital patients receive intravenous (IV) therapy. An intravenous catheter (also called a PICC) allows administration of medication and fluids over three to four days to try to prevent infection and discomfort to patients and is commonly used for long-term IV therapy.

Study characteristics

In April 2018 we searched for randomised controlled trials (RCTs) comparing replacement of a peripheral intravenous catheter (PICC) with changing the catheter (C) to prevent blood stream infection, phlebitis, and catheter blockage. We included two new RCTs and one RCT published before 2010.

Key results

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依臨床狀況更換與常規更換周邊靜脈導管之比較

回顧問題

我們回顧實證報告關於定期更換導管 (每 3 至 4 天) 及只有在導管出現問題或症狀時才更換導管之差異。

研究背景

大多數醫院患者在住院期間，通常會通過外周靜脈導管接受液體或藥物治療。靜脈導管 (也稱為靜脈滴注、靜脈或靜脈插管) 為放置在靜脈中的一個短且空心的管路，用於將藥物、液體或營養物質直接輸送到血液中。這些導管通常每三到四天更換一次，以防止靜脈刺激或血液感染。然而，更換導管可能會給患者帶來不適，而且成本相當高。本篇這是第三次更新首次發表於 2010 年的評論文章。

研究特點

2018 年 4 月，我們尋找隨機對照試驗 (RCT)，僅在出現併發症或治療完成的情況下才更換導管及每 72 至 96 小時更換導管 (常規更換) 進行比較。我們測量導管相關的血液感染、靜脈炎和其他與外周導管有關的問題，如局部感染和導管堵塞。我們總共發現了 9 項研究，包含此次納入的兩項新研究，有 7412 名參與者。

主要結果

我們發現，導管相關的血液感染率、靜脈炎 (靜脈炎症)、任何原因引起的血液流感染、局部感染、死亡率或疼痛的發生率並沒有顯著差異。依照臨床狀況更換導管，並無法確定局部感染是否因此減少或增加。常規更換導管者，滲漏 (液體滲入導管周圍的組織) 和導管堵塞 (無法通過導管注入液體或藥物) 可能會減少。在依照臨床徵兆才更換導管者，成本降低。研究結果的假設，“每名患者的導管重新置放管路次數”，及，“滿意度”並未包括在任何研究報告評價中。

證據品質

證據整體的品質被批判對大多數結果是模稜兩可的，這研究的結果無法說服我們。不確定性主要歸因由於患者對靜脈炎等結果進行評估，這些結果可能或也可能不影響他們關於問題是否存在的決定。

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研究背景

大多數醫院患者在住院期間，通常(管)為放置在靜脈中的一個短且空(換)一次，以防止靜脈刺激或血液感染。表於2010的評論文章。

研究特點

2018年4月，我們尋找隨機對照試驗(換)進行比較。我們測量導管相關(現)了9項研究，包含此次納入的兩項

主要結果

我們發現，導管相關的血液感染率、靜脈炎 (靜脈炎症)、任何原因引起的血液流感染、局部感染、死亡率或疼痛的發生率並沒有顯著差異。依照臨床狀況更換導管，並無法確定局部感染是否因此減少或增加。常規更換導管者，滲漏 (液體滲入導管周圍的組織) 和導管堵塞 (無法通過導管注入液體或藥物) 可能會減少。在依照臨床徵兆才更換導管者，成本降低。研究結果的假設，“每名患者的導管重新置放管路次數”，及，“滿意度”並未包括在任何研究報告評價中

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服務單位: 大林慈濟醫院護理部專科護理師內科組

職稱: 專科護理師

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Study data are also available in the **downloadable data package**.

[Supplementary material 2 - Characteristics of included studies](#)

View details of each study included in the review.

[Supplementary material 3 - Characteristics of excluded studies](#)

View details of each study excluded from the review.

[Supplementary material 4 - Characteristics of studies awaiting classification](#)

View details of studies that have been completed and are potentially eligible but have not been incorporated into the review.

[Supplementary material 5 - Characteristics of ongoing studies](#)

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To view the full reference list, organized by study, for included studies, excluded studies, studies awaiting classification and/or ongoing studies, see the **characteristics of studies**.

Alternatively, this grouping of references is available via the **downloadable data package**.

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2026 Jan 27 Show revisions	Clinically indicated removal versus routine removal of peripheral venous catheters	Review	Karina R Charles, Jessica A Schults, Nicole Marsh, Sonya R Osborne, Sharon Rees, Gabor Mihala, Sarah Smith, Claire M Rickard	https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD007798.pub6
2019 Jan 23 Show revisions	Clinically-indicated replacement versus routine replacement of peripheral venous catheters	Review	Joan Webster, Sonya Osborne, Claire M Rickard, Nicole Marsh	https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD007798.pub5
2015 Aug 14 Show revisions	Clinically-indicated replacement versus routine replacement of peripheral venous catheters	Review	Joan Webster, Sonya Osborne, Claire M Rickard, Karen New	https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD007798.pub4
2013 Apr 30 Show revisions	Clinically-indicated replacement versus routine replacement of peripheral venous catheters	Review	Joan Webster, Sonya Osborne, Claire M Rickard, Karen New	https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD007798.pub3
2010 Mar 17 Show revisions	Clinically-indicated replacement versus routine replacement of peripheral venous catheters	Review	Joan Webster, Sonya Osborne, Claire Rickard, Jennifer Hall	https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD007798.pub2
2009 Apr 15 Show revisions	Clinically indicated replacement versus routine replacement of peripheral venous catheters	Protocol	Joan Webster, Sonya Osborne, Jennifer Hall, Claire Rickard	https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD007798

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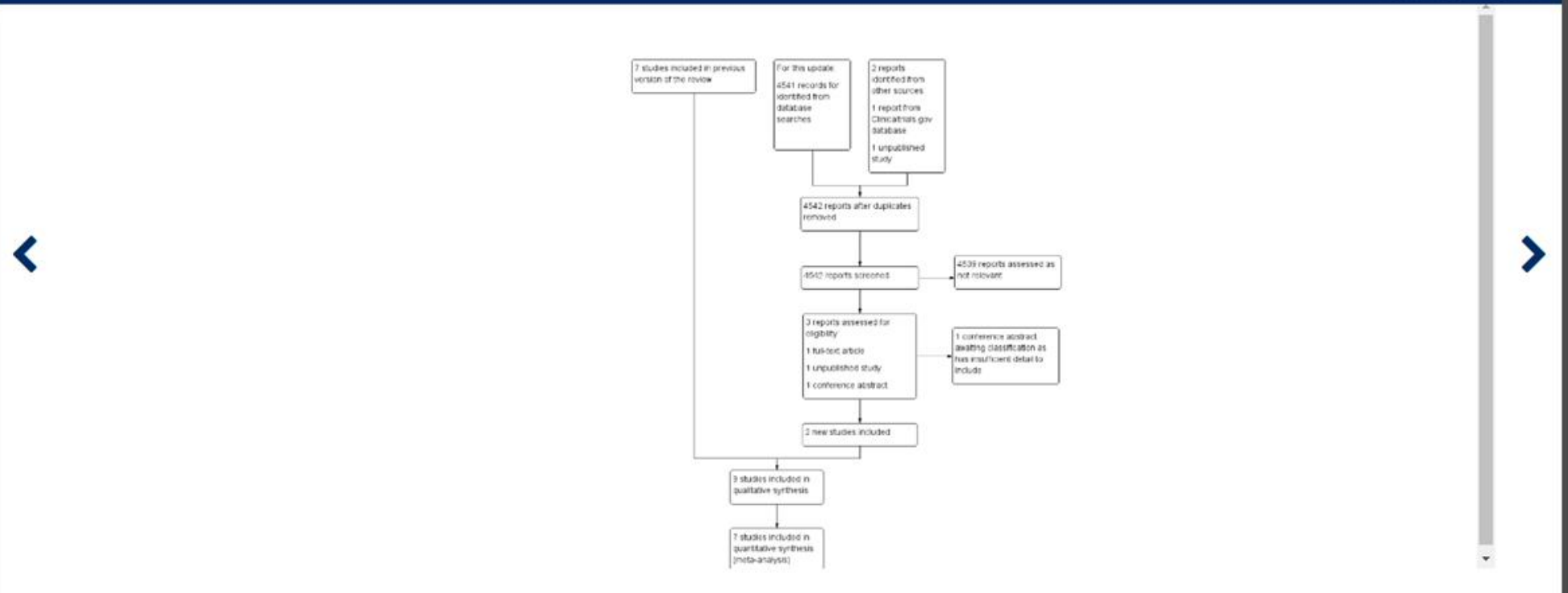
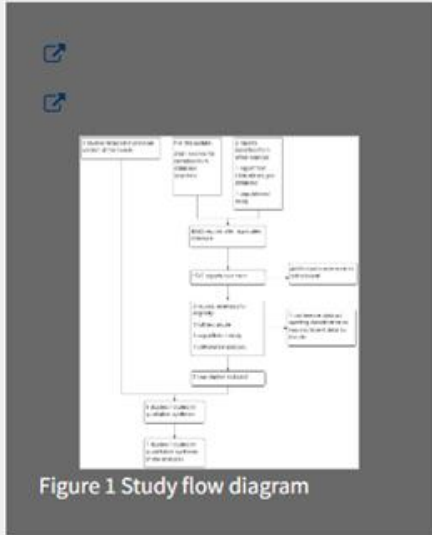


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Question:

What are the benefits and harms of screening for lung cancer?

Jane Burch, John C Ruckdeschel

13 March 2017

<https://doi.org/10.1002/cca.873>

Clinical Answer:

Available randomized controlled trial data does not support screening for lung cancer with chest X-ray with or without sputum cytology. Screening with low dose CT may reduce lung-cancer mortality in smokers, but effects in other populations need to be further assessed.

Moderate to high-quality evidence shows that more intense screening (with chest X-ray +/- sputum cytology) had similar effects than less intense screening on lung cancer mortality; however, when longer follow-up data was added, lung cancer mortality was higher with more intense screening; this may be a consequence of overtreatment. Conversely, low to moderate-quality evidence shows higher lung cancer 5-year survival with more intense screening. High-quality evidence shows no benefit of annual chest X-ray compared with no regular screening on lung cancer mortality at 6 or 13 years' follow-up but when annual-low dose CT was compared with annual chest X-ray in smokers or former smokers, lung cancer mortality was lower. Benefits for CT screening in people with a history of smoking would have been even higher if it had been compared with the community standard (no screening) rather than with X-ray. Harms were poorly reported and mostly associated with subsequent invasive investigations and death post-surgery, but harms directly related to screening were not reported.

Comparisons

1. 4 to 12 monthly screening versus less frequent screening (chest X-ray +/- sputum cytology)	Expand All »
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> OUTCOME 1.2 Lung cancer mortality (including longer follow-up data (seems to be up to 6 years))	
> OUTCOME 1.3 Lung cancer 5-year survival	
> OUTCOME 1.4 Resection rate (duration of screening 3 to 6 years)	
> OUTCOME 1.5 Harms of screening (duration of screening 3 to 6 years)	
> OUTCOME 1.6 Requirement of further invasive investigations	
v Population, Intervention, Comparator	
<p>Population</p> <p>Mostly men (aged 35 to 65 years; women included in only one study), current smokers and nonsmokers, being screened for lung cancer. Two trials included only participants with an initial negative X-ray. Screening duration was 3 to 6 years</p> <p>Intervention</p> <p>Four-monthly, semi-annual or annual chest X-rays, with or without four-monthly or semi-annual sputum cytology</p> <p>Comparator</p> <p>Chest X-ray either annually, at 18-monthly intervals, at study entry and/or at the end of the study, with or without sputum cytology annually or at the end of the study</p>	
2. Annual chest X-ray screening versus no regular screening	Expand All »
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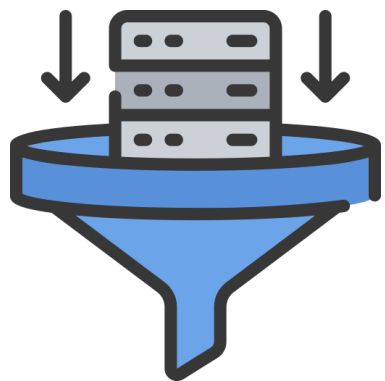


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同樣指癌症，有人使用「cancer」，有人使用「tumor」，需把相同概念的各式同義詞及狹義詞完整蒐集，查找文獻才不會遺漏。

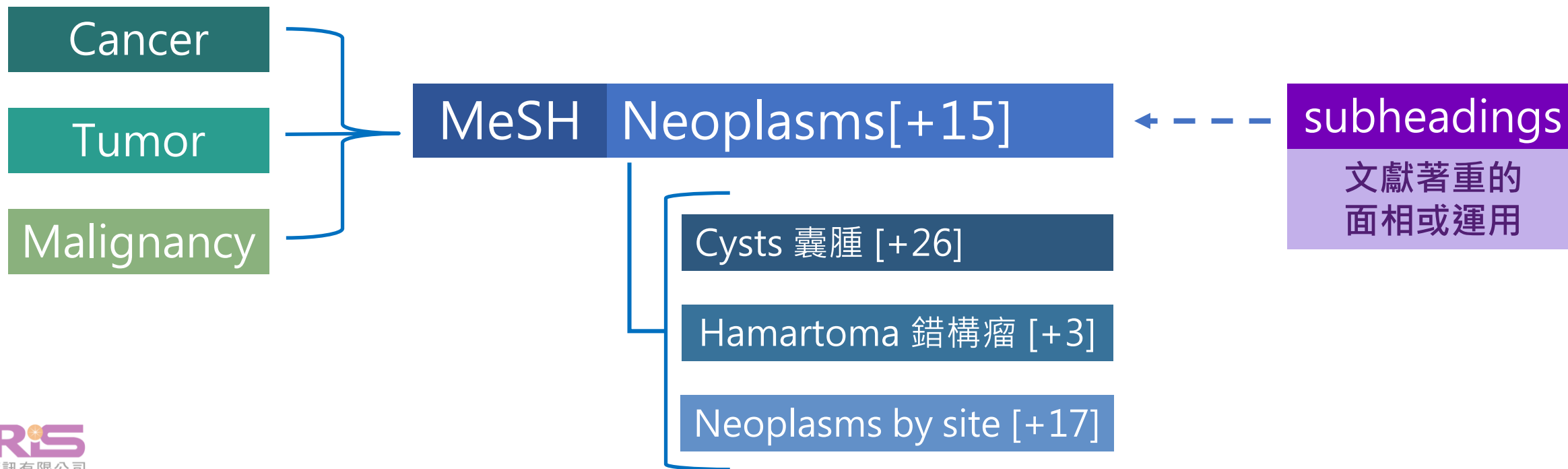


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Did you know the MeSH browser features are also available on the Search manager tab by selecting the **MeSH** button?
Search manager lets you add unlimited search lines, view results per line, and select fields using the **S** button (next to the search box).

檢索詞輸入，下方亦有建議選單

- Cancer
- Cancer Antigen, Gastrointestinal
- Cancer Associated Carbohydrate Antigens
- Cancer Associated Fibroblast
- Cancer Associated Fibroblasts
- Cancer Associated Pain
- Cancer Associated Retinopathy
- Cancer Associated Retinopathy Antigen

- Select subheadings / qualifiers
- deficiency - DF
 - diagnosis - DI
 - diagnostic imaging - DG
 - diet therapy - DH
 - drug effects - DE
 - drug therapy - DT
 - economics - EC
 - education - ED

[Look up](#) [Clear](#)

選擇想查看文獻著重的面相或運用

Advanced Search

Search

Search manager

Medical terms (MeSH)

PICO search

View saved searches

Search help

Did you know the MeSH browser features are also available on the Search manager tab by selecting the MeSH button?

想查詢治療 cancer 的藥物資料，就選擇 drug therapy

Cancer

drug therapy - DT x

Look up

Clear

Definition

Neoplasms - New abnormal growth of tissue. Malignant neoplasms show a greater degree of anaplasia and have the properties of invasion and metastasis, compared to benign neoplasms.

查看廣義詞、狹義詞、同義詞

Thesaurus Matches

Exact Term Match

Neoplasms

Synonyms: Benign Neoplasm; Benign Neoplasms; Neoplasms, Benign; Neoplasm, Benign; Tumor; Tumors; Neoplasias; Neoplasm; Neoplasia; Cancers; Malignant Neoplasms; Malignancy; Neoplasm, Malignant; Malignancies; Malignant Neoplasm; Cancer; Neoplasms, Malignant

查看還有那些單字會被整合為 Neoplasms

Synonyms: Bronchial Neoplasm; Neoplasm, Bronchial; Neoplasms, Bronchial

MeSH Trees

MeSH term - Neoplasms

- Explode all trees
- Single MeSH term (unexploded)
- Explode selected trees Select

Tree number 1

- Neoplasms [+15]
- Cysts [+26]
- Hamartoma [+3]
- Neoplasms by Histologic Type [+14]
- Neoplasms by Site [+17]
- Neoplasms, Experimental [+10]
- Neoplasms, Hormone-Dependent
- Neoplasms, Multiple Primary [+3]
- Neoplasms, Post-Traumatic
- Neoplasms. Radiation-Induced [+11]

Search Results

There are **41016** results for your search on

- MeSH descriptor: Neoplasms
- Explode all trees
- With qualification

Add to search n

Trials	40704
Cochrane Reviews	312

Save search

View results

顯示各子庫中所查詢到的筆數

查看檢索結果

MeSH Search 檢索結果

Cochrane Reviews 284
Cochrane Protocols 0
Trials 26702
Editorials 0
Special Collections 0
Clinical Answers 0
More ▼

284 Cochrane Reviews matching MeSH descriptor: [Neoplasms] explode all trees and with qualifier(s): [drug therapy - DT]

顯示在 Cochrane Review 中收錄的 284 筆關於治療“癌症”的可用藥物資料，可做為醫療人員使用的參考

Order by Relevancy ▼
Results per page 25 ▼

- Chemotherapy for resistant or recurrent gestational trophoblastic neoplasia**
 Mo'iad Alazzam, John Tidy, Raymond Osborne, Robert Coleman, Barry W Hancock, Theresa A Lawrie
 Intervention Review 13 January 2016 Free access
[Show PICOs ▼](#) [Show preview ▼](#)
- Systemic treatments for metastatic cutaneous melanoma**
 Tom Crosby, Reg Fish, Bernadette Coles, Malcolm Mason
 Intervention Review 7 February 2018 Withdrawn Free access
[Show preview ▼](#)
- Adjuvant chemotherapy for small intestine adenocarcinoma**
 Nimit Singhal, Deepti Singhal
 Intervention Review 18 July 2007
[Show PICOs ▼](#) [Show preview ▼](#)
- Danazol for uterine fibroids**
 Lin -qiu Ke, Kun Yang, Chun-Mei Li, Jing Li
 Intervention Review 8 July 2009
[Show preview ▼](#)

Filter your results

Date ⓘ

Publication date

The last 3 months 2

The last 6 months 8

The last 9 months 15

The last year 18

The last 2 years 35

Custom Range:

📅 dd/mm/yyyy to 📅 dd/mm/yyyy

Apply Clear

Status ⓘ

New search 55

Conclusions changed 23

Available Translations ⓘ

Español 266

[Show 14 more ▼](#)

Review Type ⓘ



Search Manager

Search Manager 內檢索

Search

Search manager

Medical terms (MeSH)

PICO search

Search Manager 可視為將 Search 及 Medical terms (MeSH) 結合在一起的檢索方式。

Save this search

View/Share saved searches

Search help

點按「Limits」可限縮檢索結果

+

-

+

#1

Type a search term or use the S or MeSH buttons to compose

S

MeSH

Limits

N/A

Clear all

-

Title Abstract Keyword

cvd

-

AND

Title Abstract Keyword

"fish oil"

+

欲取消編輯
記得 X 關閉

Clear all

Highlight orphan lines

-

+

#1

Type a search term or use the S or MeSH buttons to compose

S

MeSH

Limits

N/A

Clear all

Did you know the MeSH browser features are also available on the Search manager tab by selecting the MeSH button?

Search manager lets you add unlimited search lines, view results per line, and select fields using the S button (next to the search box).

Enter MeSH term

Select subheadings / qualifiers

Look up

Clear

Send / Add to search manager

Did you know you can now select fields from Search manager using the S button (next to the search box)?

Search manager lets you add unlimited search lines, view results per line and access the MeSH browser using the new MeSH button.

Search

[-] Title Abstract Keyword

[-] OR
All Text

(Word variations have been searched)

Search limits
Send to search manager
Run search

Thesaurus Matches

Exact Term Match

Neoplasms

Synonyms: Neoplasm, Malignant; Malignancies; Neoplasms, Malignant; Malignant Neoplasm; Cancers; Malignancy; Malignant Neoplasms; Cancer; Benign Neoplasms; Neoplasm, Benign; Benign Neoplasm; Neoplasms, Benign; Tumor; Neoplasias; Neoplasm; Neoplasia; Tumors

Phrase Matches

Cancer Care Facilities

Synonyms: Hospitals, Cancer; Cancer Hospital; Hospital, Cancer; Cancer Hospitals; Facilities, Cancer Care; Facility, Cancer Care; Cancer Care Facility

MeSH Trees

MeSH term - Neoplasms

- Explode all trees
- Single MeSH term (unexploded)
- Explode selected trees Select

Tree number 1

- Neoplasms [+15]
- Cysts [+26]
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- Neoplasms by Histologic Type [+14]
- Neoplasms by Site [+17]
- Neoplasms, Experimental [+10]
- Neoplasms, Hormone-Dependent
- Neoplasms, Multiple Primary [+3]
- Neoplasms, Post-Traumatic
- Neoplasms, Radiation-Induced [+1]

Search Results

MeSH search

There are **87970** results for your search on

- MeSH descriptor: Neoplasms
- Explode all trees

Add to search manager

Trials	87126
Cochrane Reviews	844

Save search

View results

Search Manager 檢索結果

Search

Search manager

Medical terms (MeSH)

PICO search

Save this search

View/Share saved searches

Search help

Print search history



#1

MeSH descriptor: [Neoplasms] explode all trees

MeSH

128462



#2

("Child"):ti,ab,kw

S

Limits

196589



#3

#1 and #2

Limits

5943

Clear all

檢索式後方為檢索結果數，點擊數字即可展開檢索結果

Highlight orphan lines

Filter your results

Date



Publication date

The last 3 months 0

The last 6 months 0

The last 9 months 1

The last year 2

Cochrane Reviews
114

Cochrane Protocols
0

Trials
5829

Editorials
0

Special Collections
0

Clinical Answers
0

More

114 Cochrane Reviews matching "#3 - #1 and #2"

Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews
Issue 12 of 12, December 2024

Select all (114) Export selected citation(s) Show all previews

Order by Relevancy

Results per page 25

1

Antibody therapies for lymphoma in children

Verena de Zwart, Samantha C Gouw, Friederike AG Meyer-Wentrup



個人化帳號功能

※ 需註冊個人化帳號

Advanced Search

Search

Search manager

Medical terms (MeSH)

PICO search

Save this search

View/Share saved searches

Search help

Save search

Enter search name

Enter comments

Cancel

Save

Save this search

View/Share saved searches

Search help

Print search history

Print search history

MeSH 128462

Limits 196589

Limits 5943

Highlight orphan lines

查看已儲存檢索策略

※ 需註冊個人化帳號

Advanced Search

Search

Search manager

Medical terms (MeSH)

PICO search

Save this search

View/Share saved searches

Search help

Print search history

+

-

+

#1

MeSH descriptor: [Neoplasms] explode all trees

MeSH

128462

-

+

#2

("Child"):ti,ab,kw

S

Limits

196589

-

+

#3

#1 and #2

Limits

5943

Clear all

Highlight orphan lines

Save this search

View/Share saved searches

Search help

Print search history

查看已儲存檢索策略

Saved searches

You have 6 saved searches

Order by date - Newest first

- 1 Neoplasms and Child**
Last saved: 27/12/2024 16:45:51
 e-mail alert [↑ Run](#) [+ Add to search](#) [↻ Share](#) [↓ Export](#) [✕ Delete](#)

設定當有符合檢索策略的新 Review 文章發表時，自動寄送通知至帳號信箱。
- 2 腦損傷患者使用低溫療法是否可以降低死亡率**
Last saved: 02/06/2023 15:16:47
 e-mail alert [↑ Run](#) [+ Add to search](#) [↻ Share](#) [↓ Export](#) [✕ Delete](#)

將此檢索策略重新載入Search Manager，並可重新檢索
- 3 特發性肺纖維化症選擇藥物**
Last saved: 11/05/2023 11:25:39
 e-mail alert [↑ Run](#) [+ Add to search](#) [↻ Share](#) [↓ Export](#) [✕ Delete](#)

將此檢索策略載入到現有檢索策略後方，以利檢索

以複製連結或Email傳送分享此檢索策略

Share saved search

To share this search, copy the URL or send via email.

[Cancel](#) [Copy URL](#) [Send link via email](#)

以純文字檔(.txt)匯出此檢索策略

[Cancel](#)

在 Search 中儲存/查看檢索結果

Advanced Search

Search | Search manager | Medical terms (MeSH) | PICO search

Save search
可查看所有儲存歷史

Save search | View saved searches | Search help

View searches
可查看所有儲存歷史

Did you know you can now select fields from Search manager using the **S** button (next to the search box)?
Search manager lets you add unlimited search lines, view results per line and access the MeSH browser using the new **MeSH** button.

— Title Abstract Keyword

— AND All Text

(Word variations have been searched)

+ Clear all

Saved searches [X]

You have 2 saved searches

- "CVD" in Title Abstract Keyword AND "fish oil concentrate" in Title Abstract Keyword *(Word variations have been searched)* Last saved: 27/12/2024 16:52
 e-mail alert ↑ Run ↓ Export ✕ Delete
- routine IV replacement in Title Abstract Keyword AND phlebitis in Title Abstract Keyword *(Word variations have been searched)* Last saved: 30/05/2023 16:33
 e-mail alert ↑ Run ↓ Export ✕ Delete

Cancel

Run search

[Search](#)
[Search manager](#)
[Medical terms \(MeSH\)](#)
[PICO search](#)
[View saved searches](#)
[? Search help](#)

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[Look up](#)
[Clear](#)

Definition

Neoplasms - New abnormal growth of tissue. Malignant neoplasms show a greater degree of anaplasia and have the properties of invasion and metastasis, compared to benign neoplasms.

Thesaurus Matches

Exact Term Match

Neoplasms

Synonyms: Neoplasm, Malignant; Malignancies; Neoplasms, Malignant; Malignant Neoplasm; Cancers; Malignancy; Malignant Neoplasms; Cancer; Benign Neoplasms; Neoplasm, Benign; Benign Neoplasm; Neoplasms, Benign; Tumor; Neoplasias; Neoplasm; Neoplasia; Tumors

Phrase Matches

Cancer Care Facilities

Synonyms: Hospitals, Cancer; Cancer Hospital; Hospital,

MeSH Trees

MeSH term - **Neoplasms**

- Explode all trees
- Single MeSH term (unexploded)

- Explode selected trees

[Select](#)

Tree number 1

- Neoplasms [+15]**
- Cysts [+26]**
- Hamartoma [+3]**
- Neoplasms by Histologic Type [+14]**
- Neoplasms by Site [+17]**
- Neoplasms, Experimental [+10]**
- Neoplasms, Hormone-Dependent**
- Neoplasms, Multiple Primary [+3]**

Search Results

There are **87970** results for your search on

- MeSH descriptor: Neoplasms
- Explode all trees

[Add to search manager](#)

Trials	87126
Cochrane Reviews	844

[Save search](#)
[View results](#)

E-mail alert

Saved searches

You have 2 saved searches

- 1 "CVD" in Title Abstract Keyword AND "fish oil concentrate" in Title Abstract Keyword *(Word variations have been searched)* Last saved: 27/12/2024 16:52
 e-mail alert ↑ Run ↓ Export ✕ Delete
- 2 routine IV replacement in Title Abstract Keyword AND phlebitis in Title Abstract Keyword *(Word variations have been searched)* Last saved: 30/05/2023 16:33
 e-mail alert

Saved searches

You have 2 saved searches Order by date - Newest first ▼

- 1 MeSH descriptor: [COVID-19] explode all trees
Last saved: 27/12/2024 16:54
 e-mail alert ↑ Run ↓ Export ✕ Delete
- 2 MeSH descriptor: [Neoplasms] explode all trees
Last saved: 07/08/2023 13:07
 e-mail alert ↑ Run ↓ Export ✕ Delete

Cancel

在 Search 及 MeSH 當中，亦可勾選 E-mail alert 進行檢索結果追蹤，當儲存的檢索策略有新資料時即會自動寄送通知信到E-mail提醒。



PICO Search

Advanced Search

Search

Search manager

Medical terms (MeSH)

PICO search

《 PICO Search 》

將 Cochrane Reviews 依 P, I, C, O 分類註記控制詞彙，

幫助您更快速更精準地找到最相關的文獻。

- 搜尋範圍：預期將 2015 年迄今的 Intervention Reviews 介入型評論全數納入。
- 為獨立頁面，尚未與 Search Manager 整合；亦不提供檢索歷史與儲存檢索策略功能。

PICO Search – 檢索詞輸入



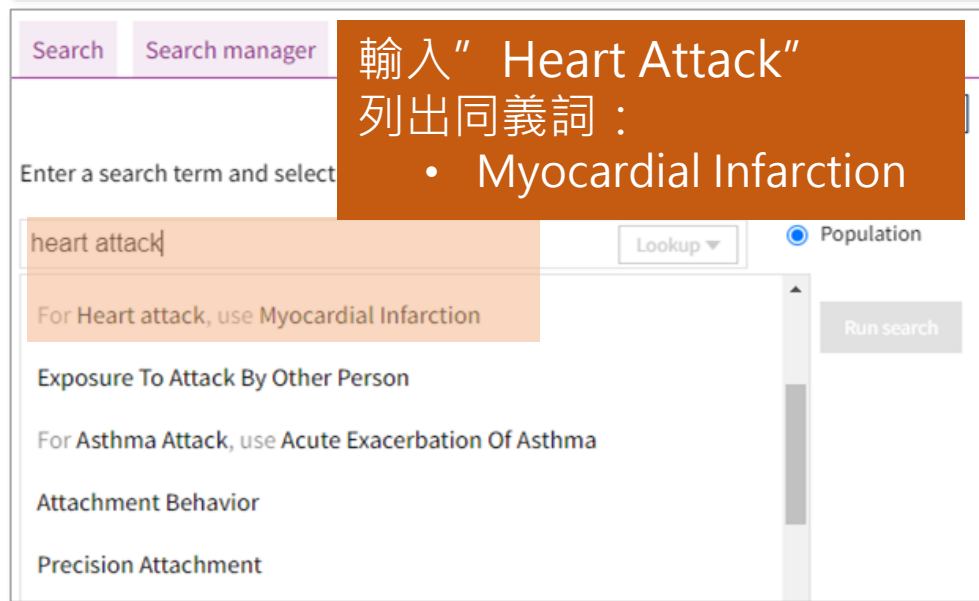
Search Search manager Medical terms (MeSH) **PICO search** About ? Search help

Enter a search term and select

輸入 "Asthma"
列出相似詞、主題子項目：

- Mild Asthma
- Acute Asthma

asthma
Asthma
Mild Asthma
Asthma Management
Acute Asthma
Seasonal Asthma



Search Search manager **PICO search** About ? Search help

Enter a search term and select

輸入 "Heart Attack"
列出同義詞：

- Myocardial Infarction

heart attack Lookup Population Run search

For Heart attack, use Myocardial Infarction

Exposure To Attack By Other Person

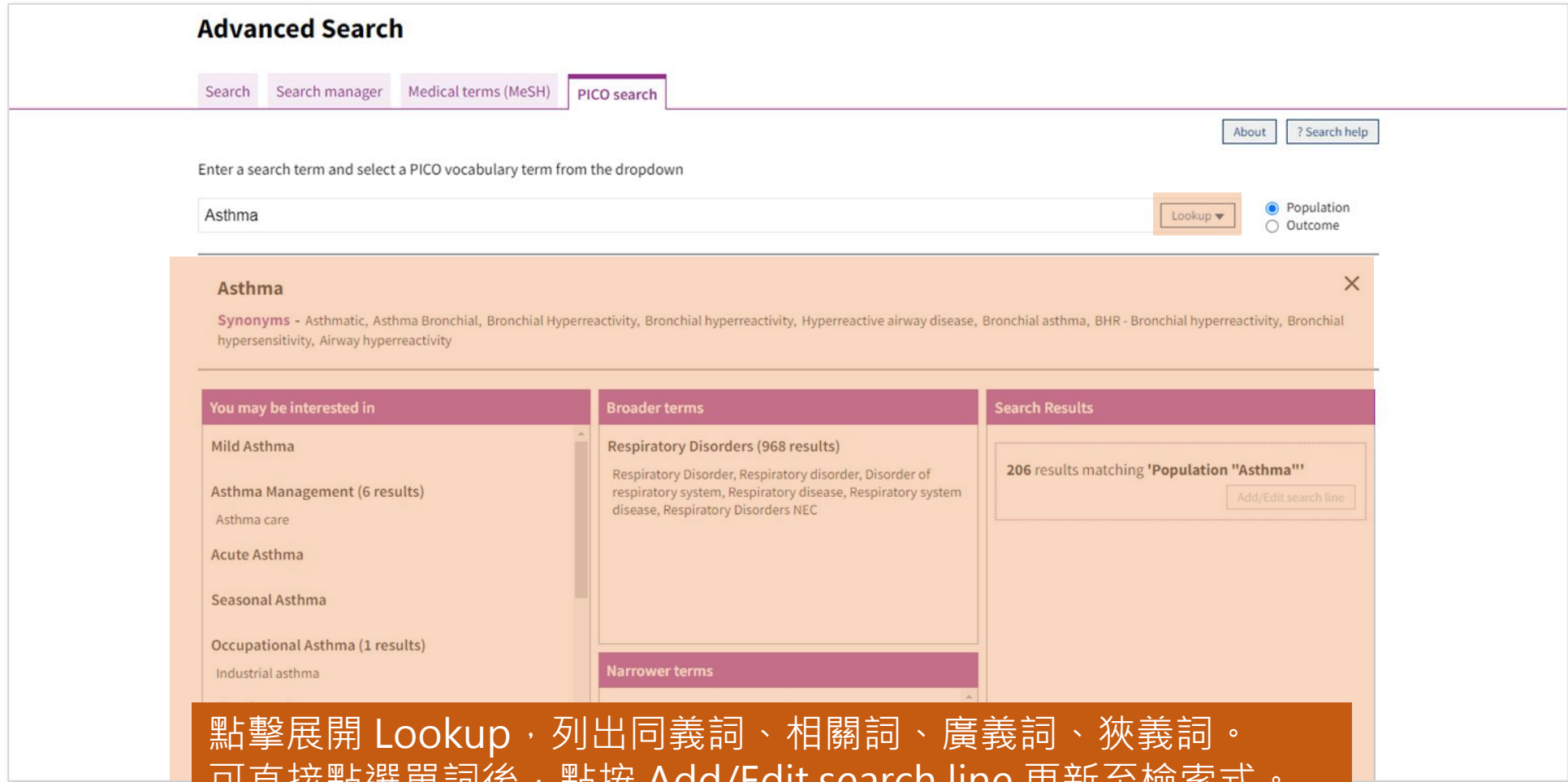
For Asthma Attack, use Acute Exacerbation Of Asthma

Attachment Behavior

Precision Attachment

1. 必須搭配控制詞彙選單。
2. 選單含相似詞、同義詞。
3. 若在控制詞彙選單中沒有符合需求的字詞：
 - 可將檢索策略置換為其他 P, I, C, O 項目。
例：原將 P 設為檢索條件，但未找到相關詞彙時，改將 I 設為檢索條件。
 - 利用 Look up 查看完整的同義詞、相關詞、廣義詞、狹義詞。

PICO Search – 輸入檢索詞



Advanced Search

Search Search manager Medical terms (MeSH) **PICO search**

About ? Search help

Enter a search term and select a PICO vocabulary term from the dropdown

Asthma Population Outcome

Asthma

Synonyms - Asthmatic, Asthma Bronchial, Bronchial Hyperreactivity, Bronchial hyperreactivity, Hyperreactive airway disease, Bronchial asthma, BHR - Bronchial hyperreactivity, Bronchial hypersensitivity, Airway hyperreactivity

You may be interested in	Broader terms	Search Results
Mild Asthma	Respiratory Disorders (968 results) Respiratory Disorder, Respiratory disorder, Disorder of respiratory system, Respiratory disease, Respiratory system disease, Respiratory Disorders NEC	206 results matching "Population "Asthma"" <input type="button" value="Add/Edit search line"/>
Asthma Management (6 results) Asthma care	Narrower terms	
Acute Asthma		
Seasonal Asthma		
Occupational Asthma (1 results) Industrial asthma		

點擊展開 Lookup，列出同義詞、相關詞、廣義詞、狹義詞。
可直接點選單詞後，點按 Add/Edit search line 更新至檢索式。

Advanced Search

[Search](#)[Search manager](#)[Medical terms \(MeSH\)](#)[PICO search](#)[About](#)[? Search help](#)

Enter a search term and select a PICO vocabulary term from the dropdown



Pregnancy

Lookup ▼

- Population
- Intervention
- Comparison
- Outcome



AND ▼

Ultrasound scan

Lookup ▼

- Population
- Intervention
- Comparison
- Outcome



根據所選控制詞彙，自動產生 P, I, C, O 選

Clear All

Run search

PICO Search – 檢索技巧

Search Search manager Medical terms (MeSH) **PICO search** About ? Search help

Enter a search term and select a PICO vocabulary term from the dropdown

AND

Population
 Intervention
 Comparison
 Outcome

Search Search manager Medical terms (MeSH) **PICO search** About ? Search help

Enter a search term and select a PICO vocabulary term from the dropdown

AND

Population
 Intervention
 Comparison
 Outcome

Filter your results

Population

Condition

- Pregnancy 10
- Second Trimester Pregnancy..... 3
- High Risk Pregnancy..... 3
- Third Trimester Pregnancy..... 2
- Gestation Greater Than 24 Weeks..... 1
- Single Pregnancy..... 1
- Labor..... 1
- Labor Established..... 1
- Gestation Greater Than 20 Weeks..... 1
- First Trimester Pregnancy..... 1

[Show all](#)

Intervention / Comparison

Intervention Name

- Transvaginal Obstetric Ultrasonography... 2
- Obstetric Umbilical Artery Doppler..... 2
- Cerclage Of Uterine Cervix..... 2
- Obstetric Uterine Artery Doppler..... 2
- Anti-d (rh) Immunoglobulin..... 1

Cochrane Reviews
14

14 results matching 'Population "Pregnancy " AND Intervention "Ultrasound scan"'
23, December 2024

Select all (14) [Export selected citation\(s\)](#) [Show all PICOs](#)

Order By Results per page

- Cervical assessment by ultrasound for preventing preterm delivery
[ShowPICOs](#) 25 September 2019
- Amniotic fluid index versus single deepest vertical pocket as a screening test for preventing adverse pregnancy outcome
[ShowPICOs](#) 01 March 2008
- Fetal and umbilical Doppler ultrasound in normal pregnancy
[ShowPICOs](#) 15 April 2015
- Interventions for suspected placenta praevia
[ShowPICOs](#) 01 January 2000
- Utero-placental Doppler ultrasound for improving pregnancy outcome
[ShowPICOs](#) 20 July 2010
- Fetal and umbilical Doppler ultrasound in high-risk pregnancies
[ShowPICOs](#) 13 June 2017
- Routine vaginal examinations compared to other methods for assessing progress of labour to improve outcomes for women and babies at term
[ShowPICOs](#) 04 March 2022
- Symphysial fundal height (SFH) measurement in pregnancy for detecting abnormal fetal growth
[ShowPICOs](#) 08 September 2015

因 PICO 中 Intervention 及 Comparison 特性，檢索時選擇任一項目，皆會產生聯集(I OR C)的檢索結果。

PICO Search – Show all PICOs

Filter your results

Population

Condition

Pregnancy 10

Second Trimester Pregnancy..... 3

High Risk Pregnancy..... 3

Third Trimester Pregnancy..... 2

Gestation Greater Than 24 Weeks..... 1

Single Pregnancy..... 1

Labor..... 1

Labor Established..... 1

Gestation Greater Than 20 Weeks..... 1

First Trimester Pregnancy..... 1

[Show all](#)

Intervention / Comparison

Intervention Name

Transvaginal Obstetric Ultrasonography... 2

Obstetric Umbilical Artery Doppler..... 2

Cerclage Of Uterine Cervix..... 2

Obstetric Uterine Artery Doppler..... 2

Cochrane Reviews
14

14 results matching 'Population "Pregnancy " AND Intervention "Ultrasound scan"'
23, December 2024

Select all (14) [Export selected citation\(s\)](#) [Show all PICOs](#)

Order By Relevancy ▼ Results per page 25 ▼

- 1

□

Cervical assessment by ultrasound for preventing preterm delivery
[Hide PICOs](#) ▼ 25 September 2019

Population (3)	Intervention (1)	Comparison (1)	Outcome (1)
Adult ☒	Transvaginal Obstetri... ☒	Transvaginal Obstetri... ☒	Premature Delivery ☒
Child ☒			
Pregnancy ☒			
- 於檢索結果點選“ Show all PICOs”
可查看文章依 P, I, C, O 註記控制詞彙的內容
- 3

□

Fetal and umbilical Doppler ultrasound in normal pregnancy
[Show PICOs](#) ▼ 15 April 2015
- 4

□

Interventions for suspected placenta praevia
[Show PICOs](#) ▼ 01 January 2000
- 5

□

Utero-placental Doppler ultrasound for improving pregnancy outcome
[Show PICOs](#) ▼ 20 July 2010
- 6

□

Fetal and umbilical Doppler ultrasound in high-risk pregnancies
[Show PICOs](#) ▼ 13 June 2017

PICO Search – 限縮欄位

Filter your results

Population

Condition

- Pregnancy 10
- Second Trimester Pregnancy..... 3
- High Risk Pregnancy..... 3
- Third Trimester Pregnancy..... 2
- Gestation Greater Than 24 Weeks..... 1
- Single Pregnancy..... 1
- Labor..... 1
- Labor Established..... 1
- Gestation Greater Than 20 Weeks..... 1
- First Trimester Pregnancy..... 1

[Show all](#)

Intervention / Comparison

Intervention Name

- Transvaginal Obstetric Ultrasonography... 2
- Obstetric Umbilical Artery Doppler..... 2
- Cerclage Of Uterine Cervix..... 2
- Obstetric Uterine Artery Doppler..... 2

Cochrane Reviews
14

14 results matching '**Population "Pregnancy " AND Intervention "Ultrasound scan"**'
23, December 2024

Select all (14) [Export selected citation\(s\)](#) [Show all PICOs](#)

Order By Relevancy ▼ Results per page 25 ▼

- 1 **Cervical assessment by ultrasound for preventing preterm delivery**
Hide PICOs ▲ 25 September 2019

Population (3)	Intervention (1)	Comparison (1)	Outcome (1)
Adult <input type="checkbox"/>	Transvaginal Obstetri... <input type="checkbox"/>	Transvaginal Obstetri... <input type="checkbox"/>	Premature Delivery <input type="checkbox"/>
Child <input type="checkbox"/>			
Pregnancy <input type="checkbox"/>			
- 2 **Amniotic fluid index versus single deepest vertical pocket as a screening test for preventing**
- 4 **Interventions for suspected placenta praevia**
Show PICOs ▼ 01 January 2000
- 5 **Utero-placental Doppler ultrasound for improving pregnancy outcome**
Show PICOs ▼ 20 July 2010
- 6 **Fetal and umbilical Doppler ultrasound in high-risk pregnancies**
Show PICOs ▼ 13 June 2017

限縮欄位以P, I, C, O分類
以檢索結果文獻被註記的控制詞彙統計而成



書目匯出

Filter your results

Date

Publication date

- The last 3 months 4
- The last 6 months 5
- The last 9 months 7
- The last year 8
- The last 2 years 27

Custom Range:

to
Apply
Clear

Status

- New search 18
- Conclusions changed 10

Available Translations

- Español 79
- [Show 18 more](#)

Review Type

- Intervention 45

- Cochrane Reviews
79
- Cochrane Protocols
14
- Trials
21311
- Editorials
11
- Special Collections
9
- Clinical Answers
56
- More
▼

79 Cochrane Reviews matching covid-19 in Title Abstract Keyword - (Word variations have been searched)

Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews
Issue 12 of 12, December 2024

Select all (79)
 Export selected citation(s)
Show all previews

Order by Relevancy ▼

Results per page 25 ▼

- 1

Remdesivir for the treatment of COVID-19

Felicitas Grundeis^a, Kelly Ansems^a, Karolina Dahms, Volker Thieme, Maria-Inti Metzendorf, Nicole Skoetz, Carina Benstoem, Agata Mikolajewska, Mirko Griesel, Falk Fichtner^a, Miriam Stegemann^a

Intervention Review 25 January 2023 [New search](#) [Conclusions changed](#) [Free access](#)

[Show PICOs](#) ▼ [Show preview](#) ▼
- 2

Nirmatrelvir combined with ritonavir for preventing and treating COVID-19

Stefanie Reis, Maria-Inti Metzendorf, Rebecca Kuehn, Maria Popp, Ildiko Gagyor, Peter Kranke, Patrick Meybohm, Nicole Skoetz, Stephanie Weibel

Intervention Review 30 November 2023 [New search](#) [Conclusions changed](#) [Open access](#)

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- 3

Hyperimmune immunoglobulin for people with COVID-19

Catherine Kimber^a, Sarah J Valk^a, Khai Li Chai^a, Vanessa Piechotta, Claire Iannizzi, Ina Monsef, Erica M Wood, Abigail A Lamikanra, David J Roberts, Zoe McQuilten, Cynthia So-Osman, Lise J Estcourt, Nicole Skoetz

Intervention Review 26 January 2023 [Free access](#)

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Plasmapheresis to remove amyloid fibrin(ogen) particles for treating the post-COVID-19 condition

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2023	Grundeis, ...	Remdesivir for the treatment of COVID-19	Cochrane Databa...	Journal Article	2024/12/23
2023	Kimber, C....	Hyperimmune immunoglobulin for people with COVID...	Cochrane Databa...	Journal Article	2024/12/23
2023	Reis, S.; M...	Nirmatrelvir combined with ritonavir for preventing an...	Cochrane Databa...	Journal Article	2024/12/23

Grundeis, 2023 #2 Summary Edit PDF

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Remdesivir for the treatment of COVID-19

F. Grundeis, K. Ansems, K. Dahms, V. Thieme, M. I. Metzendorf, N. Skoetz, et al.

Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2023 Issue 1

Accession Number: CD014962 DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD014962.pub2

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD014962.pub2>

- Background Remdesivir is an antiviral medicine approved for the treatment of mild-to-moderate coronavirus disease 2019

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Grundeis, F., Ansems, K., Dahms, K., Thieme, V., Metzendorf, M. I., Skoetz, N., Benstoem, C., Mikolajewska, A., Griesel, M., Fichtner, F., & et al. (2023). Remdesivir for the treatment of COVID-19. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*(1). <https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD014962.pub2>



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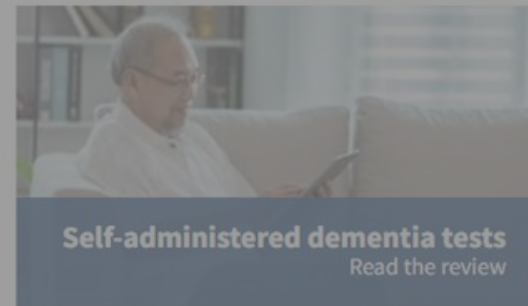
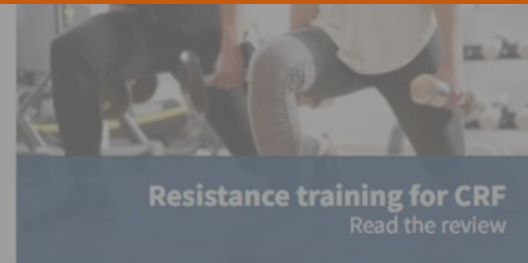
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Sex and gender as predictors for allograft and patient-relevant outcomes after kidney transplantation

Sumedh Jayaram,
Foster, Martin,
Allison Jauregui,

19 December 2024

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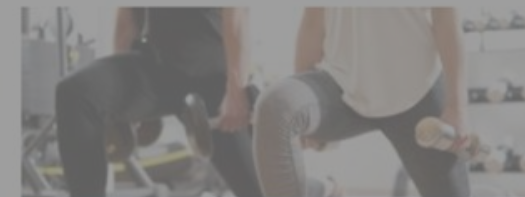
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Self-administered dementia tests
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Sex and gender as predictors for allograft and p

Sumedh Jayanti, Nadim A Beruni, Juanita N Chui
Foster, Martin Howell, Siah Kim, Roslyn B Mannon
Allison Jaure, Lori West, Tess E Cooper, Germaine Wong

19 December 2024



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講師：陳杰峰 主任 (臺北醫學大學 考科藍臺灣研究中心)

課程時間：01月22日 (星期三) 12:00-13:00

參加對象：對實證醫學有興趣的醫事人員與學生

活動費用：**免費參加**

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【考科藍臺灣研究中心
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2025系統性文獻回顧及統合分析工作坊 開始囉！

在當今快速發展的健康照護領域，運用實證資源以有效地推動知識轉譯，以及科學論文發表，變得日益重要。本工作坊將使您的研究和實踐更上一層樓，本年度將針對「RevMan Web」進行深入指導，這是一款嶄新的統合分析工具，可助您一次完成評讀、分析及產生GRADE結果摘要。隨著大數據時代的到來，我們還將探討如何利用真實世界證據 (real world evidence) 來補充隨機對照試驗的不足，這一點已經受到美國FDA的重視。此外，我們將介紹**Non-randomized studies**的統合分析，這種研究模式能夠突破傳統的雙組比較限制，有效解決臨床上的難題。這對於希望提升自身臨床照顧和研究能力的醫療專業人士來說，是一次難得的學習機會。

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CDSR 翻譯、審稿志工徵求

考科藍圖書館(Cochrane Library)係當前國際上實證醫學最具代表性、以收錄系統性文獻回顧為主的線上電子資料庫。考科藍圖書館雖名為圖書館，實質上係整合多個實證醫學相關子資料庫。其中Cochrane Library系統性文獻回顧(一般稱Cochrane reviews)主要收錄在Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews(CDSR)子資料庫中，Cochrane review之科學引文索引 (Science Citation Index, SCI) 的影響係數(Impact Factor)2014 年為6.035，其重要性可見一斑。

考科藍臺灣研究中心(由臺北醫學大學實證醫學研究中心升格，以下簡稱本中心)持續進行CDSR子資料庫之Cochrane reviews摘要翻譯工作，以提供對英文不熟稔之醫事人員及時的摘要訊息傳遞，並將中文翻譯的CDSR摘要上傳至Cochrane Library的網頁供全球華語使用者查詢閱讀，擴大台灣對全球實證研究領域的實質貢獻與提升國際能見度。CDSR每一篇Cochrane reviews，均有一段研究總結(plain language summary)，以較通俗易懂的表達方式呈現，不僅有助非醫療專業人員也能理解醫學研究的結果，也提供為醫病之間很好的溝通參考文獻。

目前針對CDSR子資料庫Cochrane reviews摘要翻譯，全球除了有台灣進行繁體中文的翻譯計畫外，尚有西班牙文、法文等大型的翻譯計畫，其他如簡體中文、韓文、德文、日文、葡萄牙文等亦有相當規模的翻譯計畫進行中。

如果您有興趣加入義工，請與計畫助理：cochranetaiwan@tmu.edu.tw 聯絡。

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